

# **EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT**



**DECEMBER, 1964**





COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS

CANBERRA, AUSTRALIA

EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT - DECEMBER, 1964

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# I. WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN EMPLOYMENT

The series contained in this section are based on comprehensive data (referred to herein as "benchmarks") derived for the purpose from the Population Censuses of June, 1954 and June, 1961.

2. Figures for periods between and subsequent to the two benchmark points of time are estimates obtained from three main sources, namely, (a) current Pay-roll Tax returns; (b) current returns from Government bodies; and (c) some other direct current records of employment (e.g. for hospitals). Data from these sources have been supplemented by estimates of the changes in number of wage and salary earners not covered by the foregoing collections.

3. Figures for current months are subject to revision. As they become available, particulars of employment obtained from other collections, such as the annual factory census and the censuses and sample surveys of retail establishments, are used to check, and, where desirable, to revise estimates in relevant sections. The work force survey (see Section III) will supply an additional check for future estimates.

4. The benchmark figures are derived from particulars recorded for individuals on population census schedules. The estimated monthly figures are derived mainly from reports supplied by employers, relating to enterprises or establishments. These two sources differ in some cases in scope and in reporting of industry; however, the industry dissection of the benchmark total has been adjusted, as nearly as may be, to an enterprise/establishment reporting basis. The industry classification used throughout the series is that of the Population Census of June, 1961.

5. Pay-roll Tax returns are lodged at present by all employers paying more than £200 a week in wages (other than certain Commonwealth Government bodies, religious and benevolent institutions, public hospitals and other similar organizations specifically exempted under the Pay-roll Tax Assessment Act 1941-1962). At June, 1954 this Act required employers paying wages of more than £80 a week to lodge returns. The exemption limit was raised to £120 a week from 1st September, 1954 and to the present level of £200 a week as from 1st September, 1957.

6. Employees in rural industry and in private domestic service are not included in the estimates, because of the inadequacy of current data.

7. The figures herein relate to "Wage and Salary Earners" on pay-rolls or "in employment" in the latter part of each month as distinct from numbers of employees actually working on a specific date. They include some persons working part-time.

8. The prime purpose of this series is to measure, as nearly as may be with available data, current monthly trends in employment in the defined field. The estimates are subject to less reliability for longer-term measurement. However, the series contained in Table 9 on page 15 have been included as a broad measure of long-term trends. Figures shown for periods prior to June, 1954 have been estimated on a basis approximately comparable with that for later periods.

NOTE:- All figures in tables in this section, except Tables 7 and 9, are shown in thousands correct to one decimal place. Any discrepancies between totals and sums of components are due to rounding.

TABLE 1. - TOTAL CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES AND DEFENCE FORCES : AUSTRALIA \*

(Excluding Employees in Rural Industry and Private Domestic Service)

(Thousands)

Month	Males			Females			Persons		
	Civilian Employees	Defence Forces (a)	Total	Civilian Employees	Defence Forces (a)	Total	Civilian Employees	Defence Forces (a)	Total
June -									
1954	2,003.7	50.4	2,054.1	701.5	2.0	703.5	2,705.2	52.4	2,757.6
1955	2,067.6	48.7	2,116.3	735.6	2.1	737.7	2,803.2	50.8	2,854.0
1956	2,108.0	49.2	2,157.2	763.8	2.0	765.8	2,871.8	51.2	2,923.0
1957	2,128.0	45.3	2,173.3	778.6	1.9	780.5	2,906.6	47.2	2,953.8
1958	2,147.9	43.9	2,191.8	794.3	1.9	796.2	2,942.2	45.8	2,988.0
1959	2,185.6	45.5	2,231.1	819.1	1.8	820.9	3,004.7	47.3	3,052.0
1960	2,256.8	45.3	2,302.1	869.7	1.7	871.4	3,126.5	47.0	3,173.5
1961	2,264.3	44.3	2,308.6	868.9	1.8	870.7	3,133.2	46.1	3,179.3
1962	2,308.0	45.8	2,353.8	905.5	2.0	907.5	3,213.5	47.8	3,261.3
1963	2,377.4	47.2	2,424.6	937.2	2.1	939.3	3,314.6	49.3	3,363.9
1964	2,473.4	49.6	2,523.0	990.3	2.2	992.5	3,463.7	51.8	3,515.5
1961 -									
December	2,267.4	44.6	2,312.0	889.6	1.8	891.4	3,157.0	46.4	3,203.4
1962 -									
January	2,272.2	45.3	2,317.5	886.8	1.8	888.6	3,159.0	47.1	3,206.1
February	2,288.1	45.4	2,333.5	897.3	1.9	899.2	3,185.4	47.3	3,232.7
March	2,299.5	45.6	2,345.1	904.6	1.9	906.5	3,204.1	47.5	3,251.6
April (b)	2,294.0	45.6	2,339.6	900.0	1.9	901.9	3,194.0	47.5	3,241.5
May	2,305.7	45.7	2,351.4	903.5	2.0	905.5	3,209.2	47.7	3,256.9
June	2,308.0	45.8	2,353.8	905.5	2.0	907.5	3,213.5	47.8	3,261.3
July	2,308.2	46.0	2,354.2	906.3	2.0	908.3	3,214.5	48.0	3,262.5
August	2,311.0	46.0	2,357.0	909.0	2.0	911.0	3,220.0	48.0	3,268.0
September	2,317.6	46.1	2,363.7	914.6	2.0	916.6	3,232.2	48.1	3,280.3
October	2,320.5	46.0	2,366.5	919.3	2.0	921.3	3,239.8	48.0	3,287.8
November	2,330.8	45.9	2,376.7	928.9	2.0	930.9	3,259.7	47.9	3,307.6
December	2,330.1	45.7	2,375.8	927.9	2.0	929.9	3,258.0	47.7	3,305.7
1963 -									
January	2,338.3	46.6	2,384.9	926.0	2.0	928.0	3,264.3	48.6	3,312.9
February	2,355.8	46.8	2,402.6	933.7	2.0	935.7	3,289.5	48.8	3,338.3
March (b)	2,364.7	47.1	2,411.8	938.2	2.0	940.2	3,302.9	49.1	3,352.0
April (b)	2,368.5	47.2	2,415.7	937.1	2.0	939.1	3,305.6	49.2	3,354.8
May	2,373.8	47.2	2,421.0	937.6	2.1	939.7	3,311.4	49.3	3,360.7
June	2,377.4	47.2	2,424.6	937.2	2.1	939.3	3,314.6	49.3	3,363.9
July	2,379.8	47.7	2,427.5	941.0	2.1	943.1	3,320.8	49.8	3,370.6
August	2,384.0	47.8	2,431.8	943.7	2.1	945.8	3,327.7	49.9	3,377.6
September	2,392.4	47.8	2,440.2	948.1	2.1	950.2	3,340.5	49.9	3,390.4
October	2,403.1	47.8	2,450.9	956.3	2.1	958.4	3,359.4	49.9	3,409.3
November	2,416.6	47.8	2,464.4	966.0	2.1	968.1	3,382.6	49.9	3,432.5
December	2,420.9	47.8	2,468.7	966.6	2.1	968.7	3,387.5	49.9	3,437.4
1964 -									
January	2,432.8	48.8	2,481.6	965.7	2.1	967.8	3,398.5	50.9	3,449.4
February	2,448.9	49.1	2,498.0	977.2	2.1	979.3	3,426.1	51.2	3,477.3
March	2,456.9	49.3	2,506.2	984.8	2.1	986.9	3,441.7	51.4	3,493.1
April	2,463.4	49.5	2,512.9	985.0	2.2	987.2	3,448.4	51.7	3,500.1
May	2,468.3	49.6	2,517.9	987.6	2.2	989.8	3,455.9	51.8	3,507.7
June	2,473.4	49.6	2,523.0	990.3	2.2	992.5	3,463.7	51.8	3,515.5
July	2,476.4	49.8	2,526.2	994.2	2.2	996.4	3,470.6	52.0	3,522.6
August	2,479.2	49.8	2,529.0	997.6	2.2	999.8	3,476.8	52.0	3,528.8
September	2,485.1	49.9	2,535.0	1,006.1	2.2	1,008.3	3,491.2	52.1	3,543.3
October(b)	2,473.0	50.0	2,523.0	1,012.1	2.2	1,014.3	3,485.1	52.2	3,537.3
November(b)	2,500.2	50.1	2,550.3	1,023.6	2.2	1,025.8	3,523.8	52.3	3,576.1
December(b)	2,512.7	49.7	2,562.4	1,023.6	2.2	1,025.8	3,536.3	51.9	3,588.2

(a) Permanent Defence Forces in Australia and overseas. National Service trainees in camp (applicable up to November, 1959) are not included.

(b) Affected by industrial disputes. \* See NOTE page 2. r - Revised.

TABLE 2. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT : STATES AND TERRITORIES  
(Excluding Employees in Rural Industry and Private Domestic Service, and Defence Forces)\*

(Thousands)

Month	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T. (a)	Australia
MALES									
1954-June	774.8	563.4	266.4	178.6	141.2	64.8	5.0	9.5	2,003.7
1959-June	836.2	621.8	290.1	201.1	144.9	70.4	6.9	14.2	2,185.6
1960-June	870.6	643.5	293.7	206.4	147.5	72.6	7.2	15.3	2,256.8
1961-June	876.5	643.6	291.7	207.5	148.5	73.2	7.3	16.0	2,264.3
1962-June	894.2	654.3	294.5	211.2	154.7	73.6	7.5	18.0	2,308.0
1963-June	914.9	675.4	304.8	219.6	159.4	74.9	8.0	20.4	2,377.4
1964-June	950.0	704.6	317.5	229.5	163.9	77.2	8.9	21.8	2,473.4
1963 - November	930.9	687.6	307.5	223.2	162.3	75.9	8.1	21.1	2,416.6
December	932.9	690.5	303.2	224.5	163.4	76.9	8.1	21.4	2,420.9
1964 - May	947.5	703.1	316.8	228.6	164.1	77.6	8.7	21.9	2,468.3
June	950.0	704.6	317.5	229.5	163.9	77.2	8.9	21.8	2,473.4
July	951.6	704.3	319.1	229.9	163.8	76.7	8.9	22.1	2,476.4
August	952.6	705.7	319.2	230.5	163.8	76.1	8.9	22.3	2,479.2
September	955.0	707.4	319.2	231.0	165.1	76.3	8.9	22.2	2,485.1
October (b)	955.5	702.6	319.0	222.9	165.2	76.4	9.0	22.4	2,473.0
November	962.0	712.1	319.3	232.3	166.1	76.7	9.0	22.7	r2,500.2
December	966.0	718.5	(b)316.8	234.2	167.7	77.6	8.9	23.0	2,512.7
FEMALES									
1954-June	275.8	216.7	85.8	55.7	43.2	20.2	1.2	2.9	701.5
1959-June	321.2	253.5	97.7	68.4	48.4	23.2	1.9	4.8	819.1
1960-June	342.7	269.7	102.3	72.6	50.4	24.5	2.0	5.5	869.7
1961-June	343.6	266.2	102.1	72.3	51.2	24.9	2.3	6.3	868.9
1962-June	359.0	276.5	104.7	76.7	53.4	25.5	2.5	7.2	905.5
1963-June	369.8	285.0	108.9	80.9	55.5	25.5	2.9	8.7	937.2
1964-June	390.2	299.9	115.3	86.5	58.4	27.0	3.0	10.0	990.3
1963 - November	383.5	292.7	111.3	83.4	57.1	26.0	2.8	9.2	966.0
December	383.5	292.7	110.5	84.1	56.9	26.7	2.9	9.3	966.6
1964 - May	389.0	299.2	114.6	86.5	58.3	27.1	2.9	10.0	987.6
June	390.2	299.9	115.3	86.5	58.4	27.0	3.0	10.0	990.3
July	392.1	300.8	116.1	86.8	58.4	26.8	3.1	10.1	994.2
August	393.7	300.9	117.0	87.4	58.5	26.7	3.1	10.3	997.6
September	397.0	303.3	118.1	88.2	59.2	26.7	3.1	10.5	1,006.1
October (b)	400.3	304.9	118.4	88.7	59.5	26.7	3.1	10.5	1,012.1
November	405.9	307.6	119.3	90.4	59.9	26.9	3.0	10.6	1,023.6
December	405.4	307.9	118.9	90.6	59.4	27.7	3.0	10.7	1,023.6
PERSONS									
1954-June	1,050.6	780.1	352.2	234.3	184.4	85.0	6.2	12.4	2,705.2
1959-June	1,157.4	875.3	387.8	269.5	193.3	93.6	8.8	19.0	3,004.7
1960-June	1,213.3	913.2	396.0	279.0	197.9	97.1	9.2	20.8	3,126.5
1961-June	1,220.1	909.8	393.8	279.8	199.7	98.1	9.6	22.3	3,133.2
1962-June	1,253.2	930.8	399.2	287.9	208.1	99.1	10.0	25.2	3,213.5
1963-June	1,284.7	960.4	413.7	300.5	214.9	100.4	10.9	29.1	3,314.6
1964-June	1,340.2	1,004.5	432.8	316.0	222.3	104.2	11.9	31.8	3,463.7
1963 - November	1,314.4	980.3	418.8	306.6	219.4	101.9	10.9	30.3	3,382.6
December	1,316.4	983.2	413.7	308.6	220.3	103.6	11.0	30.7	3,387.5
1964 - May	1,336.5	1,002.3	431.4	315.1	222.4	104.7	11.6	31.9	3,455.9
June	1,340.2	1,004.5	432.8	316.0	222.3	104.2	11.9	31.8	3,463.7
July	1,343.7	1,005.1	435.2	316.7	222.2	103.5	12.0	32.2	3,470.6
August	1,346.3	1,006.6	436.2	318.0	222.3	102.8	12.0	32.6	3,476.8
September	1,352.0	1,010.7	437.3	319.2	224.3	103.0	12.0	32.7	3,491.2
October(b)	1,355.8	1,007.5	437.4	311.6	224.7	103.1	12.1	32.9	3,485.1
November	1,367.9	1,019.7	(b)r438.6	322.7	226.0	103.6	12.0	33.3	r3,523.8
December	1,371.4	1,026.4	(b)435.7	324.8	227.1	105.3	11.9	33.7	3,536.3

(a) Includes persons employed in the Australian Capital Territory who reside in adjoining areas. (b) Affected by industrial disputes. r - Revised. \* See NOTE page 2.

TABLE 3. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :

INDUSTRY GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS, STATES, DECEMBER, 1964\*

(Excluding Employees in Rural Industry and Private Domestic Service, and Defence Forces)  
(Thousands)

Industry Group and Sub-group	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.(a)
MALES							
<u>Forestry, Fishing and Trapping</u>	3.3	2.2	3.4	0.8	1.3	1.0	12.4
<u>Mining and Quarrying</u>	19.9	4.6	(c)6.8	1.8	7.5	3.1	44.7
<u>Manufacturing</u>	369.6	303.6	93.2	96.2	46.6	24.2	935.9
<u>Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services</u>	36.0	29.7	9.6	8.9	5.2	3.5	93.3
<u>Building and Construction</u>	108.0	71.5	44.0	26.0	21.1	9.5	286.9
<u>Transport and Storage -</u>							
Road Transport and Storage	32.7	20.6	10.0	6.6	5.4	2.2	78.4
Shipping and Stevedoring	14.5	9.1	5.7	3.7	4.1	2.4	39.7
Rail and Air Transport	30.1	18.4	13.3	6.1	7.5	1.6	77.6
<u>Total</u>	77.3	48.0	29.0	16.3	17.0	6.2	195.7
<u>Communication</u>	28.9	23.9	10.6	7.4	5.5	3.1	80.3
<u>Finance and Property -</u>							
Banking	17.6	12.6	5.7	3.7	3.1	1.2	44.3
Other	18.5	14.1	6.3	5.1	2.9	1.4	48.7
<u>Total</u>	36.1	26.8	11.9	8.8	6.1	2.6	93.1
<u>Commerce -</u>							
Retail Trade	85.5	58.4	30.6	20.2	17.4	7.1	221.1
Wholesale and Other Commerce	63.5	50.9	27.3	17.2	12.7	5.7	178.2
<u>Total</u>	148.9	109.3	57.8	37.4	30.1	12.8	399.3
<u>Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)</u>	34.9	26.8	15.8	9.1	8.2	4.1	107.3
<u>Other Industries -</u>							
Health, Hospitals, etc.	12.8	9.7	5.8	2.7	3.4	1.3	35.9
Education	23.7	20.2	9.0	6.4	5.6	2.2	58.9
Other (b)	66.7	42.0	19.9	12.3	10.2	4.0	158.1
<u>Total</u>	103.2	72.0	34.7	21.4	19.1	7.5	262.8
<u>TOTAL MALES</u>	966.0	718.5	(c)316.8	234.2	167.7	77.6	2,512.7
FEMALES							
<u>Forestry, Fishing and Trapping</u>	0.1	0.1	..	..	..	..	0.2
<u>Mining and Quarrying</u>	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	1.7
<u>Manufacturing</u>	118.7	114.0	19.6	21.4	7.9	5.5	287.8
<u>Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services</u>	2.6	2.4	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	6.7
<u>Building and Construction</u>	2.7	1.7	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	6.2
<u>Transport and Storage -</u>							
Road Transport and Storage	3.2	2.0	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.2	7.4
Shipping and Stevedoring	1.0	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	2.4
Rail and Air Transport	4.3	2.2	1.3	0.7	0.4	0.1	9.0
<u>Total</u>	8.4	4.9	2.5	1.5	1.1	0.4	18.8
<u>Communication</u>	7.7	6.5	2.9	1.9	1.1	0.8	21.1

\* See NOTE page 2.

For other notes see next page.



TABLE 3. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :  
INDUSTRY GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS, STATES, DECEMBER, 1964 - continued\*

(Thousands)

Industry Group and Sub-group	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust. (a)
FEMALES (continued)							
<u>Finance and Property -</u>							
Banking	9.8	6.3	2.8	1.7	1.4	0.7	22.9
Other	15.7	11.1	4.3	3.4	2.2	0.9	37.9
<u>Total</u>	25.4	17.4	7.1	5.1	3.7	1.6	60.8
<u>Commerce -</u>							
Retail Trade	71.3	45.6	23.9	19.2	13.4	5.4	180.8
Wholesale and Other Commerce	22.3	13.6	8.3	5.3	3.6	0.8	54.1
<u>Total</u>	93.7	59.2	32.3	24.5	17.0	6.2	234.9
<u>Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)</u>	13.7	10.4	5.4	2.8	2.5	1.3	40.2
<u>Other Industries -</u>							
Health, Hospitals, etc.	44.4	30.8	16.3	11.2	10.6	4.0	118.7
Education	29.9	24.0	10.1	9.0	4.9	3.5	83.4
Other (b)	57.5	36.3	20.9	12.3	9.8	3.9	143.1
<u>Total</u>	131.8	91.1	47.3	32.5	25.2	11.4	345.3
<u>TOTAL FEMALES</u>	405.4	307.9	118.9	90.6	59.4	27.7	1,023.6
PERSONS							
<u>Forestry, Fishing and Trapping</u>	3.3	2.3	3.5	0.9	1.3	1.0	12.6
<u>Mining and Quarrying</u>	20.5	4.9	(c) 7.2	1.9	7.8	3.2	46.4
<u>Manufacturing</u>	488.3	417.6	112.8	117.6	54.5	29.7	1,224.7
<u>Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services</u>	38.6	32.1	10.3	9.3	5.5	3.7	100.0
<u>Building and Construction</u>	110.7	73.3	44.7	26.4	21.5	9.7	293.1
<u>Transport and Storage -</u>							
Road Transport and Storage	35.8	22.6	11.0	7.2	5.9	2.4	85.8
Shipping and Stevedoring	15.5	9.8	5.9	3.8	4.3	2.5	42.1
Rail and Air Transport	34.4	20.6	14.6	6.8	7.9	1.7	86.7
<u>Total</u>	85.7	52.9	31.4	17.8	18.0	6.6	214.5
<u>Communication</u>	36.5	30.3	13.5	9.3	6.7	3.9	101.4
<u>Finance and Property -</u>							
Banking	27.4	18.9	8.4	5.4	4.6	1.9	67.2
Other	34.2	25.3	10.5	8.5	5.2	2.3	86.7
<u>Total</u>	61.5	44.2	19.0	14.0	9.7	4.2	153.8
<u>Commerce -</u>							
Retail Trade	156.8	103.9	54.5	39.4	30.7	12.5	401.9
Wholesale and Other Commerce	85.8	64.5	35.6	22.5	16.3	6.4	232.3
<u>Total</u>	242.6	168.5	90.1	61.9	47.1	18.9	634.2
<u>Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)</u>	48.6	37.2	21.2	11.9	10.7	5.4	147.5
<u>Other Industries -</u>							
Health, Hospitals, etc.	57.2	40.5	22.1	13.9	14.0	5.3	154.6
Education	53.6	44.2	19.1	15.4	10.4	5.7	152.3
Other (b)	124.2	78.4	40.9	24.6	20.0	7.9	301.2
<u>Total</u>	235.0	163.1	82.0	53.9	44.4	18.9	608.1
<u>TOTAL PERSONS</u>	1,371.4	1,026.4	(c) 435.7	324.8	227.1	105.3	3,536.3

(a) Includes the Northern Territory and the Australian Capital Territory.

(b) Comprises Law, Order and Public Safety; Religion and Social Welfare; Other Community and Business Services; Amusement, Sport and Recreation; and Hotels, Personal Service, etc. (excluding private domestic service).

(c) Affected by industrial dispute.

\* See NOTE page 2.

TABLE 4. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :

## INDUSTRY GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS, AUSTRALIA \*

(Excluding Employees in Rural Industry and Private Domestic Service, and Defence Forces)  
(Thousands)

Industry Group and Sub-group	1963		1964				
	Nov.	Dec.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
MALES							
Forestry, Fishing and Trapping	12.5	12.6	12.6	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.4
Mining and Quarrying -							
Coal Mining	17.6	17.7	17.4	17.3	17.3	17.4	17.3
Other	28.7	28.6	29.3	(a)29.2	(a)29.0	(a)28.7	(a)27.3
<u>Total</u>	46.3	46.3	46.7	46.5	46.3	r 46.1	44.7
Manufacturing (b)	894.1	891.9	927.9	930.3	(a)915.5	934.1	936.9
Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services -							
Gas and Electricity	62.6	62.6	63.9	63.9	63.6	63.5	63.7
Water Supply, Sewerage, etc.	29.2	29.2	29.6	29.5	29.5	29.9	29.7
<u>Total</u>	91.8	91.8	93.5	93.4	93.1	93.4	93.3
Building and Construction	284.6	282.7	287.8	288.1	288.3	288.5	286.9
Transport and Storage -							
Road Transport and Storage	74.7	75.0	76.7	77.1	77.4	78.0	78.4
Shipping and Stevedoring	38.3	38.1	38.0	37.8	38.3	38.5	39.7
Rail and Air Transport	76.7	76.4	77.3	77.4	77.5	77.7	77.6
<u>Total</u>	189.7	189.5	192.0	192.3	193.2	194.2	195.7
Communication	77.2	78.1	78.6	78.4	78.3	78.6	80.3
Finance and Property -							
Banking	41.2	41.7	44.4	44.2	44.0	43.9	44.3
Other	45.7	46.1	48.1	48.2	48.4	48.5	48.7
<u>Total</u>	86.9	87.8	92.5	92.4	92.4	92.4	93.1
Commerce -							
Wholesale Trade	142.1	142.5	145.6	146.1	146.9	147.9	148.9
Primary Produce Dealing, etc.	27.4	27.7	25.5	26.5	26.6	27.6	29.3
Retail Trade	211.8	215.3	213.3	213.8	214.8	218.3	221.1
<u>Total</u>	381.3	385.5	384.4	386.4	388.3	393.8	399.3
Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)	102.5	103.1	106.1	106.2	106.1	106.4	107.3
Community and Business Services -							
Law, Order and Public Safety	30.7	30.6	31.4	31.4	31.5	31.6	31.6
Religion and Social Welfare	15.7	15.7	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	16.0
Health, Hospitals, etc.	34.3	34.6	35.4	35.5	35.5	35.6	35.9
Education	66.3	66.2	69.1	69.2	69.1	69.1	68.9
Other Services	24.9	25.1	26.4	26.6	26.6	26.7	27.0
<u>Total</u>	171.9	172.2	178.2	178.6	178.6	178.9	179.3
Amusement, Hotels, Cafes, Personal Service, etc. -							
Amusement, Sport and Recreation	27.3	27.2	27.4	28.0	27.8	28.2	28.4
Hotels, Personal Service, etc.	50.5	52.2	51.5	52.2	52.8	53.3	55.1
<u>Total</u>	77.8	79.4	78.9	80.2	80.6	81.5	83.5
<u>TOTAL MALES</u>	2,416.6	2,420.9	2,479.2	2,485.1	2,473.0	r 2,500.2	2,512.7

\* See NOTE page 2.

For other notes see page 9.

TABLE 4. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :  
 INDUSTRY GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS, AUSTRALIA (continued) \*  
 (Thousands)

Industry Group and Sub-group	1963		1964				
	Nov.	Dec.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
FEMALES							
<u>Forestry, Fishing and Trapping</u>	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
<u>Mining and Quarrying</u>	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7
<u>Manufacturing (b)</u>	271.2	269.6	281.7	285.1	(a)287.3	289.8	287.8
<u>Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services</u>	6.4	6.4	6.6	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.7
<u>Building and Construction</u>	5.6	5.6	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.1	6.2
<u>Transport and Storage -</u>							
Road Transport and Storage	6.6	6.5	7.1	7.2	7.4	7.5	7.4
Shipping and Stevedoring	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4
Rail and Air Transport	8.5	8.5	8.7	8.8	8.8	8.9	9.0
<u>Total</u>	17.4	17.3	18.2	18.4	18.6	18.8	18.8
<u>Communication</u>	18.9	19.1	19.7	19.8	19.9	20.6	21.1
<u>Finance and Property -</u>							
Banking	21.2	21.6	22.5	22.5	22.4	22.5	22.9
Other	36.2	36.1	37.4	37.6	37.7	38.0	37.9
<u>Total</u>	57.4	57.7	59.9	60.1	60.1	60.5	60.8
<u>Commerce -</u>							
Wholesale Trade	45.0	44.9	46.4	46.7	47.2	47.7	47.7
Primary Produce Dealing, etc.	6.2	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.4
Retail Trade	170.2	173.4	169.1	170.9	172.2	178.4	180.8
<u>Total</u>	221.4	224.3	221.6	223.8	225.7	232.5	234.9
<u>Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)</u>	37.6	37.7	40.2	40.1	40.2	40.1	40.2
<u>Community and Business Services -</u>							
Law, Order and Public Safety	13.2	13.3	14.5	14.5	14.5	14.6	14.7
Religion and Social Welfare	13.8	13.9	14.1	14.2	14.2	14.3	14.3
Health, Hospitals, etc.	113.2	113.0	118.0	118.4	119.3	119.3	118.7
Education	82.5	81.2	85.9	85.8	85.8	85.6	83.4
Other Services	20.9	20.4	22.1	22.5	22.7	22.6	22.4
<u>Total</u>	243.6	241.8	254.6	255.4	256.5	256.4	253.5
<u>Amusement, Hotels, Cafes, Personal Service, etc. -</u>							
Amusement, Sport and Recreation	10.5	10.3	10.6	10.9	10.9	10.7	11.2
Hotels, Personal Service, etc.	74.2	75.0	76.6	78.0	78.2	79.5	80.6
<u>Total</u>	84.7	85.3	87.2	88.9	89.1	90.2	91.8
<u>TOTAL FEMALES</u>	966.0	966.6	997.6	1,006.1	1,012.1	1,023.6	1,023.6

\* See NOTE page 2.

For other notes see page 9.



TABLE 4. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :  
 INDUSTRY GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS, AUSTRALIA (continued) \*  
 (Thousands)

Industry Group and Sub-group	1963		1964				
	Nov.	Dec.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
PERSONS							
<u>Forestry, Fishing and Trapping</u>	12.7	12.8	12.8	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.6
<u>Mining and Quarrying -</u>							
Coal Mining	18.0	18.0	17.7	17.6	17.6	17.7	17.7
Other	29.9	29.9	30.7	(a)30.6	(a)30.4	(a)r30.1	(a)28.7
<u>Total</u>	47.9	47.9	48.4	48.2	48.0	r47.8	46.4
<u>Manufacturing (b)</u>	1,165.3	1,161.5	1,209.6	1,215.4	(a)1,202.8	1,223.9	1,224.7
<u>Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services -</u>							
Gas and Electricity	67.9	67.9	69.4	69.4	69.2	69.1	69.2
Water Supply, Sewerage, etc.	30.3	30.3	30.7	30.6	30.6	31.0	30.8
<u>Total</u>	98.2	98.2	100.1	100.0	99.8	100.1	100.0
<u>Building and Construction</u>	290.2	288.3	293.8	294.1	294.4	294.6	293.1
<u>Transport and Storage -</u>							
Road Transport and Storage	81.3	81.5	83.8	84.3	84.8	85.5	85.8
Shipping and Stevedoring	40.6	40.4	40.4	40.2	40.7	40.9	42.1
Rail and Air Transport	85.2	84.9	86.0	86.2	86.3	86.6	86.7
<u>Total</u>	207.1	206.8	210.2	210.7	211.8	213.0	214.5
<u>Communication</u>	96.1	97.2	98.3	98.2	98.2	99.2	101.4
<u>Finance and Property -</u>							
Banking	62.4	63.3	66.9	66.7	66.4	66.4	67.2
Other	81.9	82.2	85.5	85.8	86.1	86.5	86.7
<u>Total</u>	144.3	145.5	152.4	152.5	152.5	152.9	153.8
<u>Commerce -</u>							
Wholesale Trade	187.1	187.4	192.0	192.8	194.1	195.6	196.7
Primary Produce Dealing, etc.	33.6	33.7	31.6	32.7	32.9	34.0	35.6
Retail Trade	382.0	388.7	382.4	384.7	387.0	396.7	401.9
<u>Total</u>	602.7	609.8	606.0	610.2	614.0	626.3	634.2
<u>Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)</u>	140.1	140.8	146.3	146.3	146.3	146.5	147.5
<u>Community and Business Services -</u>							
Law, Order and Public Safety	43.9	43.9	45.9	45.9	46.0	46.2	46.3
Religion and Social Welfare	29.5	29.6	30.0	30.1	30.1	30.2	30.2
Health, Hospitals, etc.	147.5	147.6	153.4	153.9	154.8	154.9	154.6
Education	148.8	147.4	155.0	155.0	154.9	154.7	152.3
Other Services	45.8	45.5	48.5	49.1	49.3	49.3	49.4
<u>Total</u>	415.5	414.0	432.8	434.0	435.1	435.3	432.8
<u>Amusement, Hotels, Cafes, Personal Service, etc. -</u>							
Amusement, Sport and Recreation	37.8	37.5	38.0	38.9	38.7	38.9	39.6
Hotels, Personal Service, etc.	124.7	127.2	128.1	130.2	131.0	132.8	135.7
<u>Total</u>	162.5	164.7	166.1	169.1	169.7	171.7	175.3
<u>TOTAL PERSONS</u>	3,382.6	3,387.5	3,476.8	3,491.2	3,485.1	r3,523.8	3,536.3

(a) Affected by industrial dispute. (b) For particulars of manufacturing industry sub-groups, see Table 5. \* See NOTE page 2. r - Revised.

TABLE 5. - MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY : EMPLOYEES IN PRINCIPAL SUB-GROUPS, AUSTRALIA \*

(Thousands)

Industry Sub-group	1963		1964									
	Nov.	Dec.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
MALES												
Cement, bricks, glass and stone	47.5	47.4	48.0	48.4	48.5	48.9	49.2	49.3	49.7	50.1	50.5	50.5
Products of petroleum and coal (excl. chemical and gas works)	8.8	8.8	8.9	8.9	8.9	9.0	9.1	9.0	9.1	9.0	9.1	9.1
Founding, engineering and metalworking	297.8	298.7	306.2	308.5	310.1	312.6	314.6	315.7	316.8	317.7	318.1	319.5
Ships, vehicles, parts and accessories	136.5	136.8	141.6	142.9	142.7	143.2	142.9	142.4	142.1	142.5	141.3	141.9
Yarns, textiles, etc. (excl. clothing and furnishing drapery)	28.8	28.8	29.2	29.2	29.1	29.1	29.2	29.4	29.5	29.6	29.6	29.6
Clothing and knitted goods	17.5	17.4	17.3	17.3	17.3	17.3	17.2	17.2	17.1	17.3	17.3	17.2
Boots, shoes and accessories	11.6	11.5	11.5	11.4	11.4	11.5	11.5	11.4	11.4	11.2	11.1	11.1
Food, drink and tobacco	121.8	118.1	(b) 21.4	121.9	121.4	121.6	122.7	123.2	123.8	123.8	125.0	125.2
Sawmilling and wood products (other than furniture)	45.0	45.2	45.5	45.4	45.4	45.6	45.7	45.5	45.6	45.8	45.9	45.9
Furniture and fittings (other than metal), furnishing drapery, etc.	20.4	20.4	20.6	20.8	20.8	20.8	20.8	20.9	21.1	21.2	21.3	21.3
Paper, printing, bookbinding and photography	66.5	66.8	67.5	67.7	67.7	67.7	68.0	68.3	68.3	68.6	68.6	68.9
Chemicals, dyes, explosives, paints, non-mineral oils	41.3	41.8	43.3	43.2	43.1	43.1	43.1	43.0	43.1	43.2	43.4	43.8
Rubber goods	20.4	20.2	21.1	21.1	21.2	21.4	21.4	21.4	21.5	21.5	21.4	21.3
Other manufacturing (a)	30.2	30.0	30.5	30.6	30.7	30.7	30.8	31.2	31.2	31.4	31.5	31.5
<u>TOTAL</u>	894.1	891.9	(b) 912.6	917.3	918.3	922.5	926.2	927.9	930.3	(b) 915.5	934.1	936.9
FEMALES												
Cement, bricks, glass and stone	4.2	4.1	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.6
Products of petroleum and coal (excl. chemical and gas works)	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Founding, engineering and metalworking	52.8	52.2	54.3	55.2	56.2	56.5	57.3	57.8	58.6	59.7	60.2	59.9
Ships, vehicles, parts and accessories	10.1	10.2	10.5	10.6	10.7	10.8	10.9	11.0	11.1	(b) 10.4	11.1	11.1
Yarns, textiles, etc. (excl. clothing and furnishing drapery)	25.4	25.2	26.2	26.1	25.9	26.0	26.1	26.3	26.8	27.0	27.0	27.0
Clothing and knitted goods	69.8	69.1	69.9	69.8	69.7	70.2	70.6	71.0	71.2	71.5	71.4	70.8
Boots, shoes and accessories	10.6	10.5	10.7	10.6	10.5	10.6	10.6	10.7	10.7	10.8	10.7	10.6
Food, drink and tobacco	33.5	34.3	38.2	35.0	34.2	33.6	33.4	33.2	33.8	34.0	34.8	35.0
Sawmilling and wood products (other than furniture)	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
Furniture and fittings (other than metal), furnishing drapery, etc.	3.9	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.3
Paper, printing, bookbinding and photography	23.7	23.5	23.6	23.8	23.8	23.7	23.7	23.7	24.1	24.3	24.6	24.4
Chemicals, dyes, explosives, paints, non-mineral oils	13.2	13.0	13.4	13.5	13.5	13.5	13.7	13.7	14.0	14.2	14.4	14.1
Rubber goods	4.8	4.8	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.2
Other manufacturing (a)	16.0	15.7	15.8	15.9	16.1	16.2	16.7	16.9	17.4	17.7	17.8	17.4
<u>TOTAL</u>	271.2	269.6	279.2	277.2	277.5	278.2	280.2	281.7	285.1	(b) 287.3	289.8	287.8

\* See NOTE page 2.

For other notes see page 11.

TABLE 5. - MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY : EMPLOYEES IN PRINCIPAL SUB-GROUPS, AUSTRALIA (continued) \*  
(Thousands)

Industry Sub-group	1963		1964									
	Nov.	Dec.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
PERSONS												
Cement, bricks, glass and stone	51.7	51.5	52.4	52.7	52.9	53.4	53.7	53.8	54.2	54.7	55.2	55.1
Products of petroleum and coal (excl. chemical and gas works)	9.2	9.2	9.3	9.3	9.3	9.4	9.5	9.4	9.5	9.4	9.5	9.5
Founding, engineering and metalworking	350.6	350.9	360.5	363.7	366.3	369.1	371.9	373.5	375.4	377.4	378.3	379.4
Ships, vehicles, parts and accessories	146.6	147.0	152.1	153.5	153.4	154.0	153.8	153.4	153.2	(b) 135.5	152.4	152.9
Yarns, textiles, etc. (excl. clothing and furnishing drapery)	54.2	54.0	55.4	55.3	55.0	55.1	55.3	55.7	56.3	56.6	56.6	56.5
Clothing and knitted goods	87.3	86.5	87.2	87.1	87.0	87.5	87.8	88.2	88.3	88.8	88.7	88.0
Boots, shoes and accessories	22.2	22.0	22.2	22.0	21.9	22.1	22.1	22.1	22.1	22.0	21.8	21.7
Food, drink and tobacco	155.3	152.4	(b) 159.6	156.9	155.6	155.2	156.1	156.4	157.6	157.8	159.8	160.2
Sawmilling and wood products (other than furniture)	47.8	48.0	48.3	48.3	48.3	48.5	48.6	48.5	48.6	48.8	48.9	49.0
Furniture and fittings (other than metal), furnishing drapery, etc.	24.3	24.2	24.6	24.8	24.8	24.8	24.8	25.0	25.2	25.5	25.7	25.6
Paper, printing, bookbinding and photography	90.2	90.3	91.1	91.5	91.5	91.4	91.7	92.0	92.4	92.9	93.2	93.3
Chemicals, dyes, explosives, paints, non-mineral oils	54.5	54.8	56.7	56.7	56.6	56.6	56.8	56.7	57.1	57.4	57.8	57.9
Rubber goods	25.2	25.0	26.1	26.2	26.4	26.7	26.8	26.8	26.9	26.9	26.7	26.6
Other manufacturing (a)	46.2	45.7	46.3	46.5	46.8	46.9	47.5	48.1	48.6	49.1	49.3	48.9
<u>TOTAL</u>	1,165.3	1,161.5	(b) 1,191.8	1,194.5	1,195.8	1,200.7	1,206.4	1,209.6	1,215.4	(b) 1,202.8	1,223.9	1,224.7

NOTE:- This table analyses in detail the figures shown for the manufacturing industry group in Table 4. As well as employees engaged directly in manufacturing activity, these figures also include the employees of manufacturing enterprises or establishments who are engaged in selling and distribution, etc.

(a) Comprises Jewellery, watchmaking, etc.; Skins and leather (other than clothing or footwear); Musical, surgical and scientific instruments, etc.; Plastic products; and Other manufacturing. (b) Affected by industrial disputes. \* See NOTE page 2.

TABLE 6. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :

## PRIVATE AND GOVERNMENT, AUSTRALIA \*

(Excluding Employees in Rural Industry and Private Domestic Service, and Defence Forces)  
(Thousands)

Month	Males			Females			Persons		
	Private	Government(a)	Total	Private	Government(a)	Total	Private	Government(a)	Total
June -									
1954	1,407.5	596.2	2,003.7	589.0	112.5	701.5	1,996.5	708.7	2,705.2
1955	1,451.9	615.7	2,067.6	614.7	120.9	735.6	2,066.6	736.6	2,803.2
1956	1,486.1	621.9	2,108.0	636.5	127.3	763.8	2,122.6	749.2	2,871.8
1957	1,502.8	625.2	2,128.0	648.2	130.4	778.6	2,151.0	755.6	2,906.6
1958	1,507.9	640.0	2,147.9	660.0	134.3	794.3	2,167.9	774.3	2,942.2
1959	1,532.7	652.9	2,185.6	678.2	140.9	819.1	2,210.9	793.8	3,004.7
1960	1,605.0	651.8	2,256.8	722.6	147.1	869.7	2,327.6	798.9	3,126.5
1961	1,594.6	669.7	2,264.3	714.5	154.4	868.9	2,309.1	824.1	3,133.2
1962	1,626.4	681.6	2,308.0	744.7	160.8	905.5	2,371.1	842.4	3,213.5
1963	1,682.0	695.4	2,377.4	769.9	167.3	937.2	2,451.9	862.7	3,314.6
1964	1,766.2	707.2	2,473.4	813.8	176.5	990.3	2,580.0	883.7	3,463.7
1962 -									
March	1,618.8	680.7	2,299.5	745.1	159.5	904.6	2,363.9	840.2	3,204.1
April (b)	1,611.6	682.4	2,294.0	739.4	160.6	900.0	2,351.0	843.0	3,194.0
May	1,622.8	682.9	2,305.7	743.1	160.4	903.5	2,365.9	843.3	3,209.2
June	1,626.4	681.6	2,308.0	744.7	160.8	905.5	2,371.1	842.4	3,213.5
July	1,628.0	680.2	2,308.2	745.1	161.2	906.3	2,373.1	841.4	3,214.5
August	1,633.4	677.6	2,311.0	747.9	161.1	909.0	2,381.3	838.7	3,220.0
September	1,641.5	676.1	2,317.6	753.8	160.8	914.6	2,395.3	836.9	3,232.2
October	1,645.5	675.0	2,320.5	758.3	161.0	919.3	2,403.8	836.0	3,239.8
November	1,654.6	676.2	2,330.8	767.7	161.2	928.9	2,422.3	837.4	3,259.7
December	1,653.3	676.8	2,330.1	767.4	160.5	927.9	2,420.7	837.3	3,258.0
1963 -									
January	1,657.6	680.7	2,338.3	764.1	161.9	926.0	2,421.7	842.6	3,264.3
February	1,669.1	686.7	2,355.8	768.6	165.1	933.7	2,437.7	851.8	3,289.5
March (h)	1,675.0	689.7	2,364.7	772.5	165.7	938.2	2,447.5	855.4	3,302.9
April (b)	1,676.3	692.2	2,368.5	770.4	166.7	937.1	2,446.7	858.9	3,305.6
May	1,678.8	695.0	2,373.8	770.8	166.8	937.6	2,449.6	861.8	3,311.4
June	1,682.0	695.4	2,377.4	769.9	167.3	937.2	2,451.9	862.7	3,314.6
July	1,684.9	694.9	2,379.8	772.6	168.4	941.0	2,457.5	863.3	3,320.8
August	1,689.6	694.4	2,384.0	775.1	168.6	943.7	2,464.7	863.0	3,327.7
September	1,697.3	695.1	2,392.4	779.5	168.6	948.1	2,476.8	863.7	3,340.5
October	1,708.2	694.9	2,403.1	787.6	168.7	956.3	2,495.8	863.6	3,359.4
November	1,721.4	695.2	2,416.6	796.3	169.7	966.0	2,517.7	864.9	3,382.6
December	1,724.3	696.6	2,420.9	797.7	168.9	966.6	2,522.0	865.5	3,387.5
1964 -									
January	1,731.7	701.1	2,432.8	795.3	170.4	965.7	2,527.0	871.5	3,398.5
February	1,743.2	705.7	2,448.9	803.2	174.0	977.2	2,546.4	879.7	3,426.1
March	1,750.5	706.4	2,456.9	810.0	174.8	984.8	2,560.5	881.2	3,441.7
April	1,755.7	707.7	2,463.4	809.5	175.5	985.0	2,565.2	883.2	3,448.4
May	1,760.2	708.1	2,468.3	812.0	175.6	987.6	2,572.2	883.7	3,455.9
June	1,766.2	707.2	2,473.4	813.8	176.5	990.3	2,580.0	883.7	3,463.7
July	1,769.9	706.5	2,476.4	816.3	177.9	994.2	2,586.2	884.4	3,470.6
August	1,772.8	706.4	2,479.2	819.3	178.3	997.6	2,592.1	884.7	3,476.8
September	1,779.9	705.2	2,485.1	827.5	178.6	1,006.1	2,607.4	883.8	3,491.2
October (b)	1,768.4	704.6	2,473.0	833.3	178.8	1,012.1	2,601.7	883.4	3,485.1
November(b)	1,794.5	705.7	2,500.2	843.9	179.7	1,023.6	2,638.4	885.4	3,523.8
December(b)	1,803.9	708.8	2,512.7	845.0	178.6	1,023.6	2,648.9	887.4	3,536.3

(a) Includes employees, within Australia, of government bodies (Commonwealth, State, Local and semi-government) on services such as railways, tramways, banks, post office, air transport, education (including universities), broadcasting, television, police, public works, factories and munitions establishments, departmental hospitals and institutions, migrant hostels, etc., as well as administrative employees.

(b) Affected by industrial disputes. \* See NOTE page 2. r - Revised.

TABLE 7. - CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES OF COMMONWEALTH BODIES : DECEMBER, 1964

PART I - TOTAL FULL-TIME STAFF EMPLOYED UNDER THE COMMONWEALTH PUBLIC SERVICE ACT  
(EXCLUDING DEPARTMENTS OF THE PARLIAMENT) IN AUSTRALIA AND OVERSEAS

Body	Males	Females	Persons
A. SPECIAL SERVICES			
Postmaster-General's Works	76,781	16,386	93,167
Civil Aviation	11,140	794	11,934
Repatriation	5,152	405	5,557
Social Services	4,682	4,433	9,115
Housing	1,763	1,252	3,015
War Service Homes Division	97	35	132
	719	261	980
<u>Special Services Sub-total:</u>	100,334	23,566	123,900
B. IMMIGRATION SERVICES			
Immigration	793	463	1,256
Migrant Centres	175	75	250
Health - Immigration Medical Services	3	12	15
<u>Immigration Services Sub-total:</u>	971	550	1,521
C. OTHER ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES			
Attorney-General's	888	427	1,315
Customs and Excise	3,058	396	3,454
External Affairs	1,002	418	1,420
Health (excluding Immigration Medical Services)	1,270	1,299	2,569
Interior	2,221	505	2,726
Bureau of Meteorology	849	145	994
News and Information Bureau	187	69	256
Electoral Branch	391	53	444
Labour and National Service	396	286	682
Employment Branch	918	313	1,231
National Development	461	101	562
Bureau of Mineral Resources	494	83	577
Primary Industry	1,258	141	1,399
Prime Minister's	206	147	353
Office of Education	132	87	219
Auditor-General's Office	432	31	463
National Library of Australia	112	193	305
Public Service Board	336	173	509
Typist Training Schools	..	..	..
P.M.G. - Australian Broadcasting Control Board	70	29	99
Shipping and Transport	660	103	763
Territories	236	110	346
Northern Territory Administration Division	1,139	370	1,509
Trade and Industry	628	229	857
Treasury	1,113	503	1,616
Bureau of Census and Statistics	1,180	707	1,887
Taxation Branch	5,385	3,172	8,557
<u>Other Administrative Services Sub-total:</u>	25,022	10,090	35,112
D. DEFENCE SERVICES			
Air	2,083	656	2,739
Army	4,711	958	5,669
Navy	1,440	697	2,137
Defence	559	347	906
Supply	7,124	1,726	8,850
<u>Defence Services Sub-total:</u>	15,917	4,384	20,301
<u>TOTAL UNDER PUBLIC SERVICE ACT:</u>	142,244	38,590	180,834



TABLE 7. - CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES OF COMMONWEALTH BODIES : DECEMBER, 1964 - (Continued)

PART II - STAFF (IN AUSTRALIA) EMPLOYED UNDER OTHER ACTS

Body	Males	Females	Persons
DEPARTMENTS			
Attorney-General's	637	7	644
Navy (Docks, Factories, etc.)	6,164	139	6,303
Supply (Munitions Factories, Weapons Research, etc.)	9,329	2,102	11,431
Other Departments	416	53	469
<u>Total, Departments:</u>	16,546	2,301	18,847
OTHER BODIES			
Australian Atomic Energy Commission	888	121	1,009
Australian Broadcasting Commission	3,251	1,319	4,570
Australian Coastal Shipping Commission	1,732	57	1,789
Australian Services Canteens Organization	370	404	774
Canberra Community Hospital	74	642	716
Commonwealth Banking Corporation	11,161	4,566	15,727
Commonwealth Hostels Ltd.	1,151	1,059	2,210
Commonwealth Railways	2,637	151	2,788
Commonwealth Serum Laboratories Commission	615	306	921
C.S.I.R.O.	4,101	1,322	5,423
Overseas Telecommunications Commission	1,009	150	1,159
Qantas Empire Airways Ltd.	5,418	1,165	6,583
Reserve Bank of Australia	1,314	1,025	2,339
Snowy Mountains Hydro-electric Authority	2,944	287	3,231
Trans-Australia Airlines	3,986	988	4,974
Other (a)	2,643	1,444	4,087
<u>Total, Other Bodies:</u>	43,294	15,006	58,300
<u>TOTAL UNDER OTHER ACTS:</u>	59,840	17,307	77,147
<u>GRAND TOTAL (b):</u>	202,084	55,897	257,981

(a) Includes officers of the Departments of the Parliament, who are appointed under the Public Service Act but to whom special provisions apply. (b) These totals differ from those shown in the next table in so far as, for persons employed under the Public Service Act, all part-time employees have been excluded and employees overseas included.

TABLE 8. - CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES OF GOVERNMENT BODIES (a) \*

STATES AND TERRITORIES, DECEMBER, 1964

(Thousands)

Particulars	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
Commonwealth Govt. (b) -									
Males	68.7	58.6	19.7	20.5	10.8	4.9	4.2	13.2	200.6
Females	19.4	16.7	5.5	4.6	2.6	1.4	1.4	5.8	57.4
Persons	88.1	75.3	25.2	25.1	13.4	6.3	5.6	19.0	258.0
State Government (b) -									
Males	146.5	113.9	65.4	42.6	40.0	17.2	..	..	425.6
Females	40.8	30.3	12.9	14.9	8.8	4.5	..	..	112.2
Persons	187.3	144.2	78.3	57.5	48.8	21.7	..	..	537.8
Local Government -									
Males	38.8	15.6	17.4	4.2	4.4	2.1	0.1	..	82.6
Females	4.5	2.1	1.2	0.5	0.5	0.2	..	..	9.0
Persons	43.3	17.7	18.6	4.7	4.9	2.3	0.1	..	91.6
Total Government (b) -									
Males	254.0	188.1	102.5	67.3	55.2	24.2	4.3	13.2	708.8
Females	64.7	49.1	19.6	20.0	11.9	6.1	1.4	5.8	178.6
Persons	318.7	237.2	122.1	87.3	67.1	30.3	5.7	19.0	887.4

(a) See note (a) to Table 6. Excludes State and Local government employees (3.4 thousand persons in December, 1964) engaged in rural industry, or in private homes as employees of government emergency housekeeper services. Also excludes defence forces (see Table 1 on page 3). (b) Includes semi-government bodies. \* See NOTE page 2.

TABLE 9. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT : AUSTRALIA

(Excluding Employees in Rural Industry and Private Domestic Service, and Defence Forces)

NOTE: - This table is presented as a broad measure of long-term trends. For periods prior to June, 1954 it contains figures revised to a basis approximately comparable with that for later periods. See paragraph 8 on page 2.

(Thousands)

June -	Males	Females	Persons	Average for Year ended June -	Males	Females	Persons
1947	1,627	616	2,243				
1948	1,713	638	2,351	1947-48	1,673	630	2,303
1949	1,782	659	2,441	1948-49	1,748	652	2,400
1950	1,868	686	2,554	1949-50	1,815	671	2,486
1951	1,936	717	2,653	1950-51	1,903	705	2,608
1952	1,947	673	2,620	1951-52	1,952	705	2,657
1953	1,932	666	2,598	1952-53	1,918	663	2,581
1954	2,004	701	2,705	1953-54	1,965	690	2,655
1955	2,067	736	2,803	1954-55	2,034	723	2,757
1956	2,108	764	2,872	1955-56	2,091	757	2,848
1957	2,128	779	2,907	1956-57	2,117	774	2,891
1958	2,148	794	2,942	1957-58	2,134	791	2,925
1959	2,186	819	3,005	1958-59	2,169	809	2,978
1960	2,257	870	3,127	1959-60	2,223	848	3,071
1961	2,264	869	3,133	1960-61	2,282	884	3,166
1962	2,308	906	3,214	1961-62	2,277	888	3,165
1963	2,378	937	3,315	1962-63	2,342	926	3,268
1964	2,474	990	3,464	1963-64	2,428	968	3,396

## II. EMPLOYEES IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES

The employment figures in this section are obtained by means of a survey of larger private factories undertaken by joint arrangement between the Department of Labour and National Service and this Bureau. The survey covers practically all private factories with 100 or more employees and a large section of those with between 50 and 100 employees.

2. The results of the survey give an earlier indication of current monthly trends in private factory employment than is available from any other source, and the trends in employment in these larger private factories are broadly consonant with those shown by the subsequent estimates of total private factory employment. It should be noted, however, that the figures in this section include persons on strike but exclude persons stood down as a result of an industrial dispute. To this extent they differ from the employment estimates in Section I of this bulletin. The latter exclude all persons who, as a result of an industrial dispute, are not shown on employers' payrolls.

3. Employers co-operating in the survey are asked to supply, as at the last payday in the month, the number of employees in the factory or on the factory office staff, providing their employment is directly related to manufacture. Selling and distribution staff are excluded.

4. Employment in factories in the industry group "food, drink and tobacco" is subject to considerable seasonal fluctuation. In order to isolate the effect of such seasonal movements, separate tables have been included in this section to show the movement in employment in factories other than food, drink and tobacco factories.

5. The table showing employment in industry groups includes particulars for only the five mainland States. Figures for Tasmania cannot be included because of the possibility of disclosing individual factory particulars.

6. In order to keep the survey as representative as possible, the list of factories included is revised at the beginning of each year. When comparing employment figures for different periods it should be noted that at any point of time a continuous monthly series on a uniform basis is available only from January of the previous year.



TABLE 10. - EMPLOYEES IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES : TOTAL, SIX STATES (a)

## All Factories in Survey

End of Month	Number of Employees			Percentage movement since previous month		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
1964 - January	460,345	146,959	607,304	..	..	..
February	465,184	151,440	616,624	+ 1.1	+ 3.0	+ 1.5
March	467,117	152,052	619,169	+ 0.4	+ 0.4	+ 0.4
April	469,554	149,582	619,136	+ 0.5	- 1.6	..
May	470,249	149,309	619,558	+ 0.1	- 0.2	+ 0.1
June	471,919	149,371	621,290	+ 0.4	..	+ 0.3
July	473,707	150,681	624,388	+ 0.4	+ 0.9	+ 0.5
August	474,617	151,007	625,624	+ 0.2	+ 0.2	+ 0.2
September	474,609	152,738	627,347	..	+ 1.1	+ 0.3
October (b)	467,879	153,875	621,754	- 1.4	+ 0.7	- 0.9
November	475,781	155,034	630,815	+ 1.7	+ 0.8	+ 1.5
December	477,016	154,992	632,008	+ 0.3	..	+ 0.2
1965 - January	477,964	155,748	633,712	+ 0.2	+ 0.5	+ 0.3

(a) As the number of reporting factories in the collection varies from year to year the figures in Tables 10 to 14 are not comparable with those published in previous bulletins. The figures now published for 1964 have been adjusted to make them comparable with those obtained for the 1965 collection. (b) Excludes persons stood down as a result of an industrial dispute. See para. 2 on page 16.

TABLE 11. - EMPLOYEES IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES (a)

## All Factories in Survey

End of Month	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Australia
MALES							
1964 - January	191,414	141,011	40,512	50,153	20,875	16,380	460,345
July	195,641	143,409	46,401	51,442	20,867	15,947	473,707
August	196,178	143,856	46,249	51,438	20,953	15,943	474,617
September	196,476	143,924	45,687	51,389	21,143	15,990	474,609
October (b)	195,359	143,824	44,788	46,629	21,264	16,015	467,879
November	197,061	144,752	44,831	51,409	21,610	16,118	475,781
December	197,481	145,480	44,159	51,494	21,794	16,608	477,016
1965 - January	198,164	146,213	42,333	52,259	21,919	17,076	477,964
FEMALES							
1964 - January	60,871	57,706	9,325	10,884	3,683	4,490	146,959
July	63,864	57,502	10,401	10,814	3,687	4,413	150,681
August	63,999	57,610	10,467	10,960	3,691	4,280	151,007
September	64,939	58,158	10,536	11,091	3,755	4,259	152,738
October (b)	65,869	58,564	10,451	10,802	3,791	4,398	153,875
November	66,230	59,174	10,299	11,078	3,907	4,346	155,034
December	66,266	58,773	10,270	11,155	3,885	4,643	154,992
1965 - January	65,469	59,321	10,062	12,244	3,853	4,799	155,748
PERSONS							
1964 - January	252,285	198,717	49,837	61,037	24,558	20,870	607,304
July	259,505	200,911	56,802	62,256	24,554	20,360	624,388
August	260,177	201,466	56,716	62,398	24,644	20,223	625,624
September	261,415	202,082	56,223	62,480	24,898	20,249	627,347
October (b)	261,228	202,388	55,239	57,431	25,055	20,413	621,754
November	263,291	203,926	55,130	62,487	25,517	20,464	630,815
December	263,747	204,253	54,429	62,649	25,679	21,251	632,008
1965 - January	263,633	205,534	52,395	64,503	25,772	21,875	633,712

(a) Revised - see note (a) to Table 10. (b) Excludes persons stood down as a result of an industrial dispute. See para. 2 on page 16.

TABLE 12. - EMPLOYEES IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES : TOTAL, SIX STATES (a)

Factories other than Food, Drink and Tobacco Factories

End of Month	Number of Employees			Percentage movement since previous month		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
1964 - January	401,169	123,305	524,474	..	..	..
February	404,320	125,300	529,620	+0.8	+1.6	+1.0
March	406,712	126,235	532,947	+0.6	+0.7	+0.6
April	409,241	126,955	536,196	+0.6	+0.6	+0.6
May	410,260	127,361	537,621	+0.2	+0.3	+0.3
June	411,938	128,055	539,993	+0.4	+0.5	+0.4
July	412,936	129,406	542,342	+0.2	+1.1	+0.4
August	413,598	130,107	543,705	+0.2	+0.5	+0.3
September	413,580	131,713	545,293	..	+1.2	+0.3
October (b)	406,562	132,273	538,835	-1.7	+0.4	-1.2
November	414,070	133,055	547,125	+1.8	+0.6	+1.5
December	414,952	132,520	547,472	+0.2	-0.4	+0.1
1965 - January	417,545	132,134	549,679	+0.6	-0.3	+0.4

(a) Revised - see note (a) to Table 10. (b) Excludes persons stood down as a result of an industrial dispute. See para.2 on page 16.

TABLE 13. - EMPLOYEES IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES (a)

Factories other than Food, Drink and Tobacco Factories

End of Month	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Australia
MALES							
1964 - January	173,418	122,109	27,950	46,010	17,888	13,794	401,169
July	178,249	126,510	28,673	47,582	18,074	13,848	412,936
August	178,667	126,693	28,688	47,524	18,121	13,905	413,598
September	178,884	126,333	28,657	47,452	18,254	14,000	413,580
October (b)	177,458	125,920	28,370	42,656	18,226	13,932	406,562
November	179,023	126,329	28,798	47,414	18,518	13,988	414,070
December	179,185	126,895	28,711	47,400	18,683	14,078	414,952
1965 - January	180,286	127,397	28,882	47,906	18,916	14,158	417,545
FEMALES							
1964 - January	52,901	48,167	7,437	8,698	2,704	3,398	123,305
July	56,379	49,902	7,718	9,377	2,689	3,341	129,406
August	56,591	50,075	7,844	9,522	2,709	3,366	130,107
September	57,377	50,505	7,987	9,646	2,768	3,430	131,713
October (b)	57,899	50,677	8,099	9,348	2,778	3,472	132,273
November	58,055	51,030	8,037	9,608	2,810	3,515	133,055
December	57,797	50,731	8,036	9,576	2,826	3,554	132,520
1965 - January	57,761	50,378	7,960	9,639	2,818	3,578	132,134
PERSONS							
1964 - January	226,319	170,276	35,387	54,708	20,592	17,192	524,474
July	234,628	176,412	36,391	56,959	20,763	17,189	542,342
August	235,258	176,768	36,532	57,046	20,830	17,271	543,705
September	236,261	176,838	36,644	57,098	21,022	17,430	545,293
October (b)	235,357	176,597	36,469	52,004	21,004	17,404	538,835
November	237,078	177,359	36,835	57,022	21,328	17,503	547,125
December	236,982	177,626	36,747	56,976	21,509	17,632	547,472
1965 - January	238,047	177,775	36,842	57,545	21,734	17,736	549,679

(a) Revised - see note (a) to Table 10. (b) Excludes persons stood down as a result of an industrial dispute. See para.2 on page 16.

TABLE 14 - EMPLOYEES IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES : INDUSTRY GROUPS (a)

FIVE MAINLAND STATES

Industry Group	1964					1965
	Jan.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
<b>MALES</b>						
Building Materials	40,198	41,079	41,245	41,405	41,405	41,380
Basic Metals	55,934	57,615	57,694	57,577	57,667	58,283
Transportation Equipment	67,654	69,995	(b)62,610	69,728	69,892	70,838
Other Metal Manufactures	106,672	112,259	112,512	112,468	112,683	112,981
Chemicals and Allied Products	24,595	24,570	24,616	24,831	25,017	25,521
Clothing and Textiles	33,415	33,235	33,191	33,374	33,396	33,380
Food, Drink and Tobacco	56,590	59,039	59,234	59,581	59,534	57,501
All Other	58,907	60,827	60,762	60,699	60,814	61,004
<b>Totals -</b>						
All Groups	443,965	458,619	(b)451,864	459,663	460,408	460,888
Excluding Food, etc.	387,375	399,580	(b)392,630	400,082	400,874	403,387
<b>FEMALES</b>						
Building Materials	3,759	4,054	4,188	4,222	4,209	4,169
Basic Metals	3,301	3,666	3,676	3,633	3,666	3,668
Transportation Equipment	7,225	8,010	(b)7,617	7,917	7,951	7,919
Other Metal Manufactures	27,353	31,506	31,893	32,191	32,033	31,803
Chemicals and Allied Products	5,281	5,599	5,613	5,609	5,599	5,611
Clothing and Textiles	56,035	57,339	57,563	57,600	57,213	57,328
Food, Drink and Tobacco	22,562	20,196	20,676	21,148	21,383	22,393
All Other	16,953	18,109	18,251	18,368	18,295	18,058
<b>Totals -</b>						
All Groups	142,469	148,479	(b)149,477	150,688	150,349	150,949
Excluding Food, etc.	119,907	128,283	(b)128,801	129,540	128,966	128,556
<b>PERSONS</b>						
Building Materials	43,957	45,133	45,433	45,627	45,614	45,549
Basic Metals	59,235	61,281	61,370	61,210	61,333	61,951
Transportation Equipment	74,879	78,005	(b)70,227	77,645	77,843	78,757
Other Metal Manufactures	134,025	143,765	144,405	144,659	144,716	144,784
Chemicals and Allied Products	29,876	30,169	30,229	30,440	30,616	31,132
Clothing and Textiles	89,450	90,574	90,754	90,974	90,609	90,708
Food, Drink and Tobacco	79,152	79,235	79,910	80,729	80,917	79,894
All Other	75,860	78,936	79,013	79,067	79,109	79,062
<b>Totals -</b>						
All Groups	586,434	607,098	(b)601,341	610,351	610,757	611,837
Excluding Food, etc.	507,282	527,863	(b)521,431	529,622	529,840	531,943

(a) Revised - see note (a) to Table 10. (b) Excludes persons stood down as a result of an industrial dispute. See para. 2 on page 16.

### III. CIVILIAN WORK FORCE - SIX STATE CAPITAL CITIES

1. Introduction. - Estimates of the Civilian Work Force in this section are based on results of surveys of a sample of households selected by area sampling methods in the six Australian State capital cities. The first survey was conducted in November, 1960, and surveys have been conducted at quarterly intervals since that date. The surveys are conducted in February, May, August and November each year. The survey information is obtained by personal interview at about 18,500 sample households which are visited during a four-week period each quarter by specially trained enumerators. Each person included in the surveys is classified by work force characteristics on the basis of his actual activity during the previous week as reported to the enumerator.

2. Population Coverage. - The sample used in the surveys covers the metropolitan areas, comprising the six Australian State capital cities as defined for statistical purposes. The enumeration includes all persons, 14 years of age and over, living in selected households, with the exception of:-

- (a) members of the permanent armed services, and
- (b) non-Australian diplomatic staff and non-Australian members of their households.

The surveys are currently in process of extension to non-metropolitan areas and it is expected that estimates for the whole of Australia will be published later this year.

3. Classification of the Work Force. - The classification used in the surveys conforms closely to that recommended by the Eighth International Conference of Labour Statisticians held in Geneva in 1954. In this classification, the work force category to which an individual is assigned depends on his actual activity (i.e. whether working, looking for work, etc.) for a specified week during the four-week period covered by the surveys. A person's activity during the specified week is determined from answers given to a set of questions specially designed for this purpose. The principal categories appearing in the tables in this bulletin are the employed and unemployed, which together constitute the work force, and the remainder who are not in the work force. Details of the classification used are as follows :-

(i) Employed Persons: all those who, during the specified week:

- (a) did any work for pay, profit, commission or payment in kind, in a job or business, or on a farm (the category includes employees, employers and workers on own account), or
- (b) worked 15 hours or more without pay in a family business (or farm), or
- (c) had a job, business or farm, but were not at work, because of illness, accident, leave or holiday, industrial dispute, or because of production hold-up due to bad weather, plant break-down, etc.

Persons who had a job but were temporarily laid off by their employers for the whole week without pay are excluded, and are classified in the tables as unemployed. Persons who did some work during the week, however, before they either lost their jobs or were laid off, are classified as employed.

(ii) Unemployed Persons: all those who, during the specified week, did no work at all, and

- (a) did not have a job or business and were looking for work (including those who stated that they would have looked for work had they not been temporarily ill, and those who would have looked for work had they not already made definite arrangements to start work in a new job after the specified week), or
- (b) were laid off from their jobs without pay for the whole week.

Persons who either lost their jobs or were laid off during the specified week, but did some work during that week, are classified as employed.

- (iii) The Work Force: comprises all persons, who, during the specified week, were employed or unemployed as defined in (i) and (ii) above.
- (iv) Persons Not in the Work Force: those who, during the specified week, were not classified as employed or unemployed. This category therefore includes persons without a job, business or farm and not looking for work, who, during the specified week, were:

keeping house (unpaid)  
 attending a school or university  
 retired or voluntarily idle  
 permanently unable to work  
 inmates or institutions

4. Nature of Estimates. - Since the survey estimates are based on a sample they are subject to sampling variability, that is, variations that might occur by chance because only a sample of the population is enumerated.

Estimates of less than 5,000 are not published in the tables because they would be subject to sampling variability too high for most practical purposes. Although figures for these small components can, in some cases, be derived from the tables by deduction, undue significance should not be attached to them nor to any small quarter to quarter movement. Further information on variability of survey estimates is available on request.

In addition to the factors referred to above, the attention of users of the statistics in this section is directed to the fact that figures in the tables are rounded but not adjusted to add to totals because such adjustment would, in some cases, exceed the sampling variability of the estimate and tend to destroy its value as an indicator of movement.



TABLE 15. - SIX AUSTRALIAN STATE CAPITAL CITIES - CIVILIAN POPULATION

## 14 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER : OCCUPATIONAL STATUS

Survey Date	Occupational Status				Total Civilian Population 14 years of age and over	Work Force Participation Rate (b)	Unemployment Rate (c)
	Civilians in the Work Force			Civilians not in the Work Force			
	Employed (a)	Unemployed	Total				
MALES							
	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	%	%
1961 - May (d)	1,686.7	41.8	1,728.6	350.4	2,079.0	83.1	2.4
Aug.	1,678.4	53.2	1,731.6	372.8	2,104.4	82.3	3.1
Nov.	1,689.0	38.2	1,727.1	385.4	2,112.5	81.8	2.2
1962 - Feb.	1,705.8	40.5	1,746.3	376.3	2,122.6	82.3	2.3
May	1,715.8	30.7	1,746.6	384.6	2,131.2	82.0	1.8
Aug.	1,714.7	26.0	1,740.8	398.2	2,139.0	81.4	1.5
Nov.	1,731.5	24.2	1,755.6	396.0	2,151.7	81.6	1.4
1963 - Feb.	1,754.5	28.5	1,783.0	379.8	2,162.9	82.4	1.6
May	1,752.9	28.2	1,781.2	393.4	2,174.6	81.9	1.6
Aug.	1,758.6	22.7	1,781.3	403.2	2,184.5	81.5	1.3
Nov.	1,764.2	18.6	1,782.8	414.5	2,197.3	81.1	1.0
1964 - Feb.	1,796.8	20.1	1,816.9	394.4	2,211.3	82.2	1.1
May	1,801.5	15.9	1,817.4	408.3	2,225.7	81.7	0.9
Aug.	1,801.8	12.5	1,814.4	421.5	2,235.9	81.1	0.7
Nov.	1,807.8	12.9	1,820.8	429.4	2,250.2	80.9	0.7
FEMALES							
	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	%	%
1961 - May (d)	741.1	25.8	766.9	1,430.2	2,197.1	34.9	3.4
Aug.	737.4	24.7	762.1	1,463.5	2,225.5	34.2	3.2
Nov.	749.4	21.6	771.0	1,465.7	2,236.7	34.5	2.8
1962 - Feb.	774.0	24.7	798.7	1,450.6	2,249.3	35.5	3.1
May	772.7	20.7	793.4	1,466.7	2,260.1	35.1	2.6
Aug.	778.1	15.5	793.6	1,477.0	2,270.6	35.0	2.0
Nov.	790.1	17.8	808.0	1,477.8	2,285.8	35.3	2.2
1963 - Feb.	785.7	22.4	808.1	1,488.2	2,296.3	35.2	2.8
May	777.0	21.2	798.1	1,509.4	2,307.5	34.6	2.7
Aug.	793.8	17.7	811.5	1,507.7	2,319.2	35.0	2.2
Nov.	808.9	11.5	820.4	1,515.4	2,335.8	35.1	1.4
1964 - Feb.	808.2	22.1	830.4	1,520.3	2,350.7	35.3	2.7
May	821.6	17.3	838.9	1,528.1	2,366.9	35.4	2.1
Aug.	831.0	12.9	843.9	1,533.4	2,377.3	35.5	1.5
Nov.	837.1	13.6	850.7	1,543.7	2,394.4	35.5	1.6
PERSONS							
	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	%	%
1961 - May (d)	2,427.8	67.6	2,495.4	1,780.6	4,276.1	58.4	2.7
Aug.	2,415.8	77.8	2,493.6	1,836.3	4,329.9	57.6	3.1
Nov.	2,438.4	59.7	2,498.1	1,851.1	4,349.3	57.4	2.4
1962 - Feb.	2,479.9	65.1	2,545.0	1,826.9	4,371.9	58.2	2.6
May	2,488.6	51.4	2,540.0	1,851.3	4,391.3	57.8	2.0
Aug.	2,492.9	41.6	2,534.4	1,875.2	4,409.7	57.5	1.6
Nov.	2,521.6	42.0	2,563.6	1,873.8	4,437.4	57.8	1.6
1963 - Feb.	2,540.2	50.9	2,591.2	1,868.0	4,459.2	58.1	2.0
May	2,529.9	49.4	2,579.3	1,902.8	4,482.2	57.5	1.9
Aug.	2,552.4	40.4	2,592.8	1,910.9	4,503.7	57.6	1.6
Nov.	2,573.1	30.1	2,603.2	1,929.9	4,533.1	57.4	1.2
1964 - Feb.	2,605.0	42.3	2,647.3	1,914.7	4,562.0	58.0	1.6
May	2,623.1	33.2	2,656.3	1,936.4	4,592.7	57.8	1.2
Aug.	2,632.9	25.4	2,658.3	1,954.9	4,613.2	57.6	1.0
Nov.	2,644.9	26.5	2,671.5	1,973.1	4,644.5	57.5	1.0

(a) Includes wage and salary earners, employers, self-employed persons, and unpaid helpers who worked 15 hours or more per week in a family business. (b) The civilian work force as a percentage of the civilian population 14 years of age and over. (c) The unemployed as a percentage of the civilian work force. (d) Metropolitan area boundaries of Melbourne, Brisbane and Hobart, as defined for statistical purposes, were changed in June, 1961, by inclusion of additional areas. Figures for May, 1961 are therefore not strictly comparable with those for later surveys.

TABLE 16. - SIX AUSTRALIAN STATE CAPITAL CITIES - CIVILIAN POPULATION 14 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER :  
OCCUPATIONAL STATUS AND CONJUGAL CONDITION

Survey Date	Occupational Status of Civilians 14 years of age and over								Total Civilian Population 14 years of age and over		Work Force Participation Rate (b)		Unemployment Rate (c)	
	Employed (a)		Unemployed		Total in the Work Force		Not in the Work Force							
	Married	Not Married (d)	Married	Not Married (d)	Married	Not Married (d)	Married	Not Married (d)	Married	Not Married (d)	Married	Not Married (d)	Married	Not Married (d)
MALES														
	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	%	%	%	%
1961 - Aug.	1,187.5	490.9	22.2	31.0	1,209.7	521.9	150.4	222.4	1,360.2	744.3	88.9	70.1	1.8	5.9
Nov.	1,197.2	491.8	18.8	19.3	1,216.0	511.1	153.7	231.7	1,369.8	742.8	88.8	68.8	1.5	3.8
1962 - Aug.	1,228.5	486.3	13.7	12.4	1,242.2	498.6	157.8	240.4	1,400.0	739.0	88.7	67.5	1.1	2.5
Nov.	1,233.9	497.6	9.9	14.3	1,243.8	511.9	156.7	239.4	1,400.4	751.2	88.8	68.1	0.8	2.8
1963 - Aug.	1,255.0	503.6	10.3	12.4	1,265.3	516.0	162.6	240.6	1,427.9	756.6	88.6	68.2	0.8	2.4
Nov.	1,261.5	502.7	8.2	10.5	1,269.7	513.1	167.0	247.5	1,436.7	760.6	88.4	67.5	0.6	2.0
1964 - Feb.	1,267.0	529.8	8.0	12.1	1,275.1	541.9	168.1	226.3	1,443.1	768.1	88.4	70.5	0.6	2.2
May	1,274.2	527.3	7.9	8.0	1,282.2	535.3	166.9	241.4	1,449.1	776.7	88.5	68.9	0.6	1.5
Aug.	1,272.6	529.2	5.4	7.2	1,278.0	536.4	166.1	255.4	1,444.1	791.8	88.5	67.7	0.4	1.3
Nov.	1,279.1	528.8	5.2	7.7	1,284.3	536.5	164.2	265.2	1,448.5	801.6	88.7	66.9	0.4	1.4
FEMALES														
	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	%	%	%	%
1961 - Aug.	352.0	385.4	11.4	13.3	363.4	398.7	1,018.8	444.6	1,382.2	843.3	26.3	47.3	3.1	3.3
Nov.	362.1	387.3	10.5	11.1	372.6	398.4	1,012.8	452.9	1,385.4	851.3	26.9	46.8	2.8	2.8
1962 - Aug.	375.1	403.1	7.0	8.5	382.1	411.6	1,024.1	452.9	1,406.2	864.5	27.2	47.6	1.8	2.1
Nov.	383.8	406.3	7.6	10.3	391.4	416.6	1,023.7	454.1	1,415.1	870.7	27.7	47.8	1.9	2.5
1963 - Aug.	380.0	413.8	8.1	9.6	388.1	423.4	1,050.7	457.0	1,438.8	880.4	27.0	48.1	2.1	2.3
Nov.	390.9	418.0	*	7.2	395.2	425.2	1,053.5	461.9	1,448.7	887.1	27.3	47.9	1.1	1.7
1964 - Feb.	384.2	424.1	9.4	12.7	393.6	436.8	1,062.7	457.7	1,456.3	894.4	27.0	48.8	2.4	2.9
May	391.3	430.3	8.2	9.1	399.5	439.4	1,064.6	463.5	1,464.0	902.9	27.3	48.7	2.0	2.1
Aug.	401.6	429.5	7.9	5.0	409.4	434.5	1,058.9	474.5	1,468.4	908.9	27.9	47.8	1.9	1.2
Nov.	412.9	424.2	6.8	6.8	419.7	431.0	1,053.6	490.1	1,473.3	921.1	28.5	46.8	1.6	1.6

For footnotes see next page.

TABLE 16. - SIX AUSTRALIAN STATE CAPITAL CITIES - CIVILIAN POPULATION 14 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER :

## OCCUPATIONAL STATUS AND CONJUGAL CONDITION (continued)

Survey Date	Occupational Status of Civilians 14 years of age and over								Total Civilian Population 14 years of age and over		Work Force Participation Rate (b)		Unemployment Rate (c)	
	Employed (a)		Unemployed		Total in the Work Force		Not in the Work Force							
	Married	Not Married (d)	Married	Not Married (d)	Married	Not Married (d)	Married	Not Married (d)	Married	Not Married (d)	Married	Not Married (d)	Married	Not Married (d)
PERSONS														
	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	%	%	%	%
1961 - Aug.	1,539.5	876.3	33.6	44.2	1,573.1	920.5	1,169.3	667.0	2,742.4	1,587.6	57.4	58.0	2.1	4.8
Nov.	1,559.4	879.1	29.3	30.4	1,588.6	909.5	1,166.5	684.6	2,755.2	1,594.1	57.7	57.1	1.8	3.3
1962 - Aug.	1,603.6	889.3	20.7	20.9	1,624.2	910.2	1,181.9	693.3	2,806.1	1,603.5	57.9	56.8	1.3	2.3
Nov.	1,617.7	903.9	17.5	24.5	1,635.2	928.4	1,180.4	693.5	2,815.5	1,621.9	58.1	57.2	1.1	2.6
1963 - Aug.	1,635.0	917.4	18.5	21.9	1,653.5	939.4	1,213.3	697.6	2,866.7	1,637.0	57.7	57.4	1.1	2.3
Nov.	1,652.4	920.7	12.5	17.6	1,664.9	938.3	1,220.6	709.3	2,885.4	1,647.7	57.7	57.0	0.7	1.9
1964 - Feb.	1,651.2	953.8	17.5	24.8	1,668.7	978.6	1,230.7	683.9	2,899.4	1,662.6	57.6	58.9	1.0	2.5
May	1,665.5	957.6	16.1	17.1	1,681.6	974.6	1,231.5	704.9	2,913.1	1,679.5	57.7	58.0	1.0	1.8
Aug.	1,674.2	958.7	13.2	12.2	1,687.4	970.8	1,225.0	729.9	2,912.5	1,700.7	57.9	57.1	0.8	1.3
Nov.	1,691.9	953.0	12.1	14.5	1,704.0	967.5	1,217.8	755.2	2,921.8	1,722.7	58.3	56.2	0.7	1.5

(a) Includes wage and salary earners, employers, self-employed persons, and unpaid helpers who worked 15 hours or more per week in a family business. (b) The civilian work force as a percentage of the civilian population 14 years of age and over. (c) The unemployed as a percentage of the civilian work force. (d) Includes never married, widowed and divorced. \* Less than 5,000; see explanatory notes, page 21, section 4, paragraph 2.



TABLE 17. - SIX AUSTRALIAN STATE CAPITAL CITIES - CIVILIAN POPULATION  
14 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER : OCCUPATIONAL STATUS, AGE GROUP AND CONJUGAL CONDITION,  
NOVEMBER, 1964

Age Group (years) and Conjugal Condition	Occupational Status				Total Civilian Population 14 years of age and over	Work Force Partici- pation Rate (b)	Unemploy- ment Rate (c)
	Civilians in the Work Force			Civilians not in the Work Force			
	Employed (a)	Unem- ployed	Total				
MALES							
	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	%	%
14 - 19	169.8	*	172.9	162.4	335.3	51.6	1.8
20 - 44 -							
Married	727.1	*	730.2	9.1	739.3	98.8	0.4
Not married(d)	286.9	*	289.9	27.0	316.9	91.5	1.0
45 - 64 -							
Married	508.6	*	510.4	38.6	549.0	93.0	0.4
Not married(d)	66.2	*	67.7	18.9	86.6	78.2	2.3
65 and over	49.3	*	49.7	173.4	223.1	22.3	0.8
Total	1,807.8	12.9	1,820.8	429.4	2,250.2	80.9	0.7
FEMALES							
	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	%	%
14 - 19	177.8	*	182.2	150.9	333.1	54.7	2.4
20 - 44 -							
Married	284.2	5.4	289.6	560.2	849.8	34.1	1.9
Not married(d)	166.0	*	167.7	27.0	194.7	86.2	1.1
45 - 64 -							
Married	121.3	*	122.4	374.4	496.8	24.6	0.9
Not married(d)	75.7	*	76.4	96.2	172.6	44.3	1.0
65 and over	12.2	*	12.3	335.1	347.4	3.5	0.9
Total	837.1	13.6	850.7	1,543.7	2,394.4	35.5	1.6
PERSONS							
	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	%	%
14 - 19	347.5	7.6	355.1	313.3	668.4	53.1	2.1
20 - 44 -							
Married	1,011.3	8.5	1,019.8	569.4	1,589.1	64.2	0.8
Not married(d)	452.9	*	457.6	54.0	511.6	89.4	1.0
45 - 64 -							
Married	629.9	*	632.8	412.9	1,045.7	60.5	0.5
Not married(d)	141.9	*	144.2	115.1	259.2	55.6	1.6
65 and over	61.5	*	62.0	508.5	570.5	10.9	0.8
Total	2,644.9	26.5	2,671.5	1,973.1	4,644.5	57.5	1.0

(a) Includes wage and salary earners, employers, self-employed persons, and unpaid helpers who worked 15 hours or more per week in a family business. (b) The civilian work force as a percentage of the civilian population. (c) The unemployed as a percentage of the civilian work force. (d) Includes never married, widowed and divorced. \* Less than 5,000; see explanatory notes, page 21, section 4, paragraph 2.

TABLE 18. - SIX AUSTRALIAN STATE CAPITAL CITIES - CIVILIAN POPULATION

## 14 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER : WORK FORCE PARTICIPATION

## AND UNEMPLOYMENT RATES, BY AGE GROUP AND CONJUGAL CONDITION

(Per cent.)

Particulars	Age Group (years)						Total Civilian Population 14 years of age and over	
	14-19	20 - 44		45 - 64		65 and over		
		Married	Not Married (a)	Married	Not Married (a)			
WORK FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE (b)								
<u>Males</u> - 1961 - August November 1962 - August November 1963 - August November 1964 - February May August November	57.1	98.7	91.4	93.7	81.6	23.0	82.3	
	54.2	98.6	91.8	93.4	80.7	22.2	81.8	
	51.5	98.8	91.0	93.9	78.6	21.9	81.4	
	51.6	98.8	91.5	93.6	80.1	23.2	81.6	
	53.4	98.8	91.9	93.4	80.2	20.9	81.5	
	52.8	98.6	91.3	93.6	80.0	20.0	81.1	
	59.2	98.5	92.3	93.5	80.4	20.6	82.2	
	57.9	98.7	90.9	93.1	78.5	20.4	81.7	
	54.5	98.8	91.9	92.9	75.6	21.1	81.1	
	51.6	98.8	91.5	93.0	78.2	22.3	80.9	
	<u>Females</u> - 1961 - August November 1962 - August November 1963 - August November 1964 - February May August November	55.3	31.3	86.4	23.0	45.9	3.9	34.2
		54.3	31.4	86.6	24.2	46.1	4.2	34.5
55.6		32.0	86.3	24.3	46.4	3.8	35.0	
54.6		32.6	87.6	24.6	46.3	4.6	35.3	
54.5		32.2	87.5	23.5	47.9	4.0	35.0	
54.0		32.9	87.4	23.6	47.0	4.0	35.1	
58.0		32.6	86.7	23.3	47.1	3.5	35.3	
58.5		32.9	86.5	23.5	46.4	3.2	35.4	
57.1		33.3	86.9	24.2	45.6	3.3	35.5	
54.7		34.1	86.2	24.6	44.3	3.5	35.5	
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE (c)								
<u>Males</u> - 1961 - August November 1962 - August November 1963 - August November 1964 - February May August November		5.8	1.6	5.8	2.0	6.8	3.0	3.1
	4.7	1.5	3.5	1.5	2.9	3.3	2.2	
	2.8	1.0	2.1	1.3	3.2	0.7	1.5	
	4.7	0.5	1.7	1.1	3.0	1.6	1.4	
	2.1	0.6	2.0	1.0	4.6	1.5	1.3	
	3.0	0.6	1.3	0.7	2.6	2.0	1.0	
	3.5	0.5	1.3	0.6	2.3	2.5	1.1	
	2.0	0.5	1.2	0.7	1.5	0.7	0.9	
	1.5	0.4	1.2	0.3	1.7	1.3	0.7	
	1.8	0.4	1.0	0.4	2.3	0.8	0.7	
	<u>Females</u> - 1961 - August November 1962 - August November 1963 - August November 1964 - February May August November	4.2	3.2	3.4	2.7	2.3	1.7	3.2
		4.5	3.0	2.0	2.1	1.8	1.6	2.8
2.8		2.2	2.1	0.9	1.0	..	2.0	
3.8		2.1	1.8	1.5	1.6	..	2.2	
3.3		2.5	1.6	1.1	1.6	2.4	2.2	
2.5		1.3	1.2	0.5	1.3	..	1.4	
4.8		2.6	1.8	1.7	1.1	1.8	2.7	
2.9		2.2	1.6	1.6	1.6	..	2.1	
1.7		2.3	0.9	1.0	0.7	1.0	1.5	
2.4		1.9	1.1	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.6	

(a) Includes never married, widowed and divorced. (b) The civilian work force as a percentage of the civilian population. (c) The unemployed as a percentage of the civilian work force.

TABLE 19. - SIX AUSTRALIAN STATE CAPITAL CITIES - CIVILIAN POPULATION  
 14 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER : EMPLOYED WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS -  
 DISTRIBUTION BY HOURS WORKED  
 (Per cent.)

Survey Date	Per cent. who worked the following hours in the specified week -								Total
	Nil(a)	1-14	15-24	25-34	35-40	41-44	45-48	Over 48	
MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES									
1961 -									
August	2.7	0.9	2.1	5.3	78.3	4.3	3.8	2.6	100.0
November	2.7	0.8	1.8	6.7	75.0	5.2	4.5	3.3	100.0
1962 -									
August	3.2	1.1	2.1	4.3	76.5	4.7	4.6	3.5	100.0
November	2.7	0.9	1.8	7.2	71.6	5.6	5.6	4.6	100.0
1963 -									
August	2.8	0.9	1.9	6.0	74.3	5.1	5.2	3.8	100.0
November	2.7	0.9	1.9	5.9	71.9	5.5	6.0	5.2	100.0
1964 -									
February	3.9	0.7	1.8	2.7	74.4	5.4	5.9	5.2	100.0
May	3.4	1.0	2.0	6.5	70.2	5.8	5.9	5.2	100.0
August	2.9	1.1	2.2	4.4	71.2	5.7	6.6	5.9	100.0
November	2.6	1.1	2.1	5.8	68.3	5.9	7.6	6.6	100.0
ALL INDUSTRIES									
1961 -									
August	3.5	2.3	3.2	7.2	71.6	5.0	3.5	3.7	100.0
November	3.5	2.4	3.2	8.9	69.2	4.9	3.7	4.2	100.0
1962 -									
August	4.3	2.6	3.1	5.7	71.4	4.8	4.1	4.0	100.0
November	3.6	2.5	3.1	8.8	67.0	4.9	4.7	5.4	100.0
1963 -									
August	3.9	2.3	2.9	7.1	70.5	4.7	4.3	4.3	100.0
November	3.6	2.5	3.1	8.8	67.0	4.9	4.7	5.4	100.0
1964 -									
February	4.9	2.1	2.7	5.3	70.1	5.0	4.7	5.2	100.0
May	5.2	2.4	3.0	7.2	67.0	5.2	4.7	5.3	100.0
August	4.2	2.7	3.2	6.8	67.5	5.3	4.8	5.5	100.0
November	3.3	2.6	3.2	8.8	65.5	4.9	5.6	6.1	100.0

(a) Excludes persons laid off for the whole week without pay, who are included in unemployed.

**Note:** The figures in this table are based on actual hours worked, not hours paid for; they are therefore affected by public holidays, leave, absenteeism, temporary absence from work due to sickness, accident and industrial disputes, and work stoppages due to bad weather, plant breakdowns, etc.

The principal public holidays that affected the figures are:- August (each year) - Show Day (Brisbane), Bank Holiday (Sydney); November (each year) - Cup Day (Melbourne), Queen's Birthday (Perth); May, 1964 - Labour Day (Brisbane).

TABLE 20. - SIX AUSTRALIAN STATE CAPITAL CITIES - CIVILIAN POPULATION 14 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER :  
EMPLOYED PERSONS WHO WORKED LESS THAN 35 HOURS, BY REASON

Survey Date	Reason for working less than 35 hours in the specified week								
	Persons who usually work 35 hours or more per week			Persons who usually work less than 35 hours per week			All persons who worked less than 35 hours in the specified week		
	Lack of work (a)	Other reasons (b)	Total	Lack of work (c)	Other reasons (d)	Total	Lack of work (a)	Other reasons (b)	Total
NUMBER ('000)									
1961 - August	31.1	166.1	197.2	22.1	180.3	202.4	53.1	346.4	399.5
November	25.4	215.5	240.9	19.8	181.9	201.6	45.1	397.3	442.5
1962 - August	19.6	180.6	200.2	14.7	181.5	196.2	34.3	362.1	396.4
November	14.7	228.3	243.0	12.2	197.4	209.6	26.9	425.7	452.6
1963 - August	20.6	200.9	221.5	11.0	190.6	201.6	31.6	391.6	423.1
November	12.4	229.9	242.2	7.6	213.1	220.7	20.0	443.0	463.0
1964 - February	16.0	168.8	184.9	10.2	200.0	210.2	26.2	368.9	395.1
May	10.8	228.9	239.7	8.9	220.0	228.9	19.8	448.8	468.6
August	14.9	198.2	213.1	8.0	224.4	232.5	22.9	422.7	445.6
November	10.7	226.5	237.2	7.3	230.5	237.8	18.0	457.0	475.0
PROPORTION OF THE CIVILIAN WORK FORCE - SIX CAPITALS - (PER CENT.)									
1961 - August	1.2	6.7	7.9	0.9	7.2	8.1	2.1	13.9	16.0
November	1.0	8.6	9.6	0.8	7.3	8.1	1.8	15.9	17.7
1962 - August	0.8	7.1	7.9	0.6	7.2	7.7	1.4	14.3	15.6
November	0.6	8.9	9.5	0.5	7.7	8.2	1.1	16.6	17.7
1963 - August	0.8	7.7	8.5	0.4	7.4	7.8	1.2	15.1	16.3
November	0.5	8.8	9.3	0.3	8.2	8.5	0.8	17.0	17.8
1964 - February	0.6	6.4	7.0	0.4	7.6	7.9	1.0	13.9	14.9
May	0.4	8.6	9.0	0.3	8.3	8.6	0.7	16.9	17.6
August	0.6	7.5	8.0	0.3	8.4	8.7	0.9	15.9	16.8
November	0.4	8.5	8.9	0.3	8.6	8.9	0.7	17.1	17.8

(a) Excludes persons laid off for the whole week without pay, who are included in unemployed. The figures comprise persons working short-time, those who lost their jobs or commenced in new jobs during the specified week, and those absent from work because of plant breakdowns or bad weather. (b) Own illness, injury, leave or holiday (see note at foot of page 27), and industrial disputes. (c) Persons who would prefer to work 35 hours or more per week if suitable work were available. (d) Persons who prefer to work less than 35 hours per week.

TABLE 21. - SIX AUSTRALIAN STATE CAPITAL CITIES - CIVILIAN POPULATION 14 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER :  
UNEMPLOYMENT RATES AND DISTRIBUTION OF UNEMPLOYED, BY INDUSTRY GROUP  
(Per cent.)

Industry Group (a)	1961		1962		1963		1964			
	Aug.	Nov.	Aug.	Nov.	Aug.	Nov.	Feb.	May	Aug.	Nov.
<u>UNEMPLOYMENT RATES</u> (Unemployed Persons in each Industry Group as a percentage of the Work Force in the Industry Group)										
Manufacturing	3.8	2.1	1.7	1.3	1.6	0.9	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.8
Building and construction	5.6	3.9	2.2	1.1	1.8	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.8	0.5
Transport, storage and communication	1.6	1.4	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.5
Commerce	2.6	2.1	1.4	1.4	1.4	0.9	1.4	1.3	0.9	0.9
Public authority (n.e.i.), community and business services (including professional)	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.7	1.1	0.7	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.7
Amusement, hotels and other accommodation, cafes, etc., personal service, etc.	4.8	3.0	2.4	2.3	1.6	1.4	2.1	2.2	1.6	1.7
Other industries	1.4	2.1	1.5	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.1	0.6	1.0
All industries (excluding persons who had not previously been employed) (b)	3.0	2.1	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.8
<u>DISTRIBUTION OF UNEMPLOYED</u> (Unemployed Persons in each Industry Group as a percentage of total Unemployed Persons)										
Manufacturing	41.7	30.4	35.4	27.8	35.3	27.7	26.0	31.6	33.7	28.6
Building and construction	13.7	11.9	9.7	4.7	8.5	7.7	5.0	3.0	6.2	4.0
Transport, storage and communication	4.4	5.0	4.1	4.3	5.1	5.2	3.7	4.5	7.5	4.1
Commerce	16.7	17.5	16.3	16.4	17.2	15.3	17.3	19.7	17.4	17.1
Public authority (n.e.i), community and business services (including professional)	5.3	5.9	7.7	7.1	10.4	9.6	10.4	9.4	9.8	11.2
Amusement, hotels and other accommodation, cafes, etc., personal service, etc.	10.4	8.6	9.7	9.5	7.0	8.6	8.9	11.0	11.1	11.0
Other industries	3.5	7.0	7.1	8.5	7.4	8.5	6.0	6.9	5.2	7.5
Never worked (c)	4.3	13.7	10.0	21.7	9.1	17.4	22.7	13.9	9.1	16.5
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

(a) Industry group when last employed. (b) These rates relate to persons who had previously been employed and therefore differ from the unemployment rates shown in Tables 15, 16, 17 and 18, which relate to all unemployed persons, including those who had not previously worked. (c) Persons who have not previously been employed. Comprises mainly school leavers seeking work for the first time.

TABLE 22. - SIX AUSTRALIAN STATE CAPITAL CITIES - CIVILIAN POPULATION

14 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER : UNEMPLOYED PERSONS -

DISTRIBUTION BY DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT

Survey Date	Number Unemployed ('000)	Proportion Unemployed for -			
		Less than 1 month (Per cent.)	1 month and less than 3 months (Per cent.)	3 months and over (Per cent)	Total (Per cent.)
MALES					
1961 - Aug.	53.2	33.9	34.8	31.3	100.0
Nov.	38.2	35.2	28.4	36.4	100.0
1962 - Aug.	26.0	39.7	23.6	36.7	100.0
Nov.	24.2	44.5	26.0	29.5	100.0
1963 - Aug.	22.7	37.7	25.7	36.6	100.0
Nov.	18.6	60.6	17.9	21.5	100.0
1964 - Feb.	20.1	44.3	37.6	18.1	100.0
May	15.9	52.9	28.9	18.2	100.0
Aug.	12.5	54.1	25.6	20.3	100.0
Nov.	12.9	62.0	21.2	16.8	100.0
FEMALES					
1961 - Aug.	24.7	36.2	26.4	37.4	100.0
Nov.	21.6	44.5	19.7	35.8	100.0
1962 - Aug.	15.5	42.5	24.6	32.9	100.0
Nov.	17.8	42.7	26.7	30.6	100.0
1963 - Aug.	17.7	33.9	29.8	36.3	100.0
Nov.	11.5	55.0	21.1	23.9	100.0
1964 - Feb.	22.1	45.5	35.0	19.5	100.0
May	17.3	45.5	29.6	24.9	100.0
Aug.	12.9	52.3	19.2	28.5	100.0
Nov.	13.6	56.6	27.5	15.9	100.0
PERSONS					
1961 - Aug.	77.8	34.6	32.1	33.3	100.0
Nov.	59.7	38.6	25.2	36.2	100.0
1962 - Aug.	41.6	40.7	24.0	35.3	100.0
Nov.	42.0	43.7	26.3	30.0	100.0
1963 - Aug.	40.4	36.0	27.5	36.5	100.0
Nov.	30.1	58.5	19.1	22.4	100.0
1964 - Feb.	42.3	44.9	36.2	18.9	100.0
May	33.2	49.0	29.3	21.7	100.0
Aug.	25.4	53.2	22.4	24.4	100.0
Nov.	26.5	59.3	24.4	16.3	100.0



## IV - REGISTERED UNEMPLOYED AND NUMBER ON BENEFIT

TABLE 23. - PERSONS REGISTERED FOR EMPLOYMENT WITH COMMONWEALTH EMPLOYMENT SERVICE (a)

(Source: Department of Labour and National Service)

Date	N.S.W. (b)	Vic.	Q'ld.	S.A. (c)	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.
MALES							
1958 - 27th June	17,321	9,906	8,925	3,548	5,075	1,568	46,343
1959 - 26th June	17,504	9,050	8,828	2,012	4,780	1,373	43,547
1960 - 1st July	9,069	6,572	6,074	2,523	3,552	1,389	29,179
1961 - 30th June	30,050	22,542	14,196	5,710	5,113	2,328	79,939
1962 - 29th June	21,968	18,048	10,786	3,764	3,570	2,476	60,612
1963 - 28th June	21,072	12,043	6,644	3,139	3,885	2,112	48,895
1964 - 26th June	9,256	5,686	3,829	1,767	2,955	1,812	25,305
1963 - 29th November	13,771	6,200	7,415	1,646	2,570	1,617	33,219
24th December	17,341	9,633	12,477	2,551	3,534	2,713	48,249
1964 - 1st February	17,815	10,265	11,300	3,059	4,676	2,558	49,673
28th August	7,414	4,593	2,374	1,362	3,098	1,980	20,821
2nd October	6,094	3,976	2,486	1,263	2,321	1,819	17,959
30th October	6,391	3,909	2,931	3,890	1,881	1,541	20,543
27th November	6,629	3,458	4,358	1,219	1,747	1,280	18,691
31st December	9,345	7,193	7,924	2,309	2,989	1,860	31,620
1965 - 29th January	11,067	7,833	8,960	2,297	3,281	1,724	35,162
FEMALES							
1958 - 27th June	8,369	5,700	3,302	1,534	1,233	663	20,801
1959 - 26th June	9,453	5,534	3,198	1,946	1,294	736	22,161
1960 - 1st July	6,779	4,761	2,513	2,024	1,142	815	18,034
1961 - 30th June	12,743	8,222	5,067	3,325	1,503	885	31,745
1962 - 29th June	12,901	8,112	5,498	3,122	1,750	1,133	32,516
1963 - 28th June	13,186	7,092	5,411	3,340	2,168	1,315	32,512
1964 - 26th June	9,144	4,451	3,729	2,572	2,186	1,156	23,238
1963 - 29th November	11,827	4,568	4,691	2,260	1,805	1,130	26,281
24th December	12,579	6,335	5,585	2,806	2,332	2,210	31,847
1964 - 1st February	14,010	7,521	6,297	3,394	2,799	2,115	36,136
28th August	7,482	3,335	2,720	2,140	1,913	1,167	18,757
2nd October	6,737	3,217	2,627	1,836	1,645	1,145	17,207
30th October	6,955	2,989	2,521	1,819	1,582	1,085	16,951
27th November	7,358	2,918	3,682	1,729	1,619	1,056	18,362
31st December	7,657	4,476	4,482	2,494	2,179	1,598	22,886
1965 - 29th January	9,408	5,629	5,350	3,161	2,806	1,507	27,861
PERSONS							
1958 - 27th June	25,690	15,606	12,227	5,082	6,308	2,231	67,144
1959 - 26th June	26,957	14,584	12,026	3,958	6,074	2,109	65,708
1960 - 1st July	15,848	11,333	8,587	4,547	4,694	2,204	47,213
1961 - 30th June	42,793	30,764	19,263	9,035	6,616	3,213	111,684
1962 - 29th June	34,869	26,160	16,284	6,886	5,320	3,609	93,128
1963 - 28th June	34,258	19,135	12,055	6,479	6,053	3,427	81,407
1964 - 26th June	18,400	10,137	7,558	4,339	5,141	2,968	48,543
1963 - 29th November	25,598	10,768	12,106	3,906	4,375	2,747	59,500
24th December	29,920	15,968	18,062	5,357	5,866	4,923	80,096
1964 - 1st February	31,825	17,786	17,597	6,453	7,475	4,673	85,809
28th August	14,896	7,928	5,094	3,502	5,011	3,147	39,578
2nd October	12,831	7,193	5,113	3,099	3,966	2,964	35,166
30th October	13,346	6,898	5,452	5,709	3,463	2,626	37,494
27th November	13,987	6,376	8,040	2,948	3,366	2,336	37,053
31st December	17,002	11,669	12,406	4,803	5,168	3,458	54,506
1965 - 29th January	20,475	13,462	14,310	5,458	6,087	3,231	63,023

(a) Persons who claimed, when registering with the Commonwealth Employment Service, that they were not employed and who were recorded as unplaced. Includes those referred to employers and those who may have obtained employment without notifying the C.E.S. Includes also persons receiving unemployment benefit (see Table 24). (b) Includes the Australian Capital Territory. (c) Includes the Northern Territory.

TABLE 24. - NUMBER RECEIVING UNEMPLOYMENT BENEFIT (a)  
(Source: Department of Social Services)

Month (a)	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'ld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Australia
MALES									
1958 - June	8,695	4,712	3,913	1,586	2,601	525	8	11	22,051
1959 - June	8,554	4,041	3,447	636	2,500	502	2	9	19,691
1960 - June	3,491	2,507	2,311	779	1,931	371	2	7	11,399
1961 - June	15,177	12,795	7,612	2,940	2,749	1,060	11	135	42,479
1962 - June	11,511	10,794	5,138	1,747	1,824	1,343	14	30	32,401
1963 - June	10,885	6,021	2,903	1,176	2,062	1,123	3	27	24,200
1964 - June	3,258	2,019	1,454	458	1,360	905	4	20	9,478
1963 - November	4,472	2,551	2,524	443	1,329	862	1	14	12,196
December	6,849	3,368	6,004	614	1,888	678	5	34	19,440
1964 - January	6,344	3,173	5,684	709	1,971	673	10	27	18,591
July	3,147	2,025	986	418	1,612	1,107	3	16	9,314
August	2,602	1,735	763	324	1,431	1,137	2	7	8,001
September	2,067	1,407	720	288	1,118	1,024	1	4	6,629
October	1,735	1,157	933	278	875	874	1	4	5,857
November	1,618	1,055	1,060	244	753	650	..	6	5,386
December	2,520	1,293	2,160	357	1,023	633	1	20	8,007
1965 - January	2,638	1,430	3,067	391	1,002	480	..	18	9,026
FEMALES									
1958 - June	2,974	2,187	992	672	404	114	1	23	7,367
1959 - June	3,508	1,972	1,030	696	439	168	3	21	7,837
1960 - June	2,114	1,169	753	601	362	129	1	13	5,142
1961 - June	4,397	3,294	2,020	1,102	668	276	3	15	11,775
1962 - June	5,456	3,544	2,294	1,310	843	435	3	38	13,923
1963 - June	5,949	2,527	2,450	1,265	1,117	654	..	26	13,988
1964 - June	3,593	1,361	1,349	809	1,007	494	2	36	8,651
1963 - November	3,730	1,376	1,559	773	748	585	..	11	8,782
December	4,317	1,602	2,076	652	955	495	3	15	10,115
1964 - January	4,337	1,488	2,120	777	987	518	2	23	10,252
July	3,334	1,265	1,145	738	1,007	595	7	33	8,124
August	2,835	1,040	904	618	897	595	3	31	6,923
September	2,350	877	830	516	785	571	1	28	5,958
October	2,140	758	811	418	636	521	2	17	5,303
November	2,173	723	903	357	623	465	1	27	5,272
December	2,542	796	1,276	427	809	427	1	23	6,301
1965 - January	2,664	847	1,474	558	845	396	5	16	6,805
PERSONS									
1958 - June	11,669	6,899	4,905	2,258	3,005	639	9	34	29,418
1959 - June	12,062	6,013	4,477	1,332	2,939	670	5	30	27,528
1960 - June	5,605	3,676	3,064	1,380	2,293	500	3	20	16,541
1961 - June	19,574	16,089	9,632	4,042	3,417	1,336	14	150	54,254
1962 - June	16,967	14,338	7,432	3,057	2,667	1,778	17	68	46,324
1963 - June	16,834	8,548	5,353	2,441	3,179	1,777	3	53	38,188
1964 - June	6,851	3,380	2,803	1,267	2,367	1,399	6	56	18,129
1963 - November	8,202	3,927	4,083	1,216	2,077	1,447	1	25	20,978
December	11,166	4,970	8,080	1,266	2,843	1,173	8	49	29,555
1964 - January	10,681	4,661	7,804	1,486	2,958	1,191	12	50	28,843
July	6,481	3,290	2,131	1,156	2,619	1,702	10	49	17,438
August	5,437	2,775	1,667	942	2,328	1,732	5	38	14,924
September	4,417	2,284	1,550	804	1,903	1,595	2	32	12,587
October	3,875	1,915	1,744	696	1,511	1,395	3	21	11,160
November	3,791	1,778	1,963	601	1,376	1,115	1	33	10,658
December	5,062	2,089	3,436	784	1,832	1,060	2	43	14,308
1965 - January	5,302	2,277	4,541	949	1,847	876	5	34	15,831

(a) Number on benefit at last Saturday of month.

K. M. ARCHER  
COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN

COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS

CANBERRA, A.C.T. 26TH FEBRUARY, 1965

NOTE: Inquiries concerning these statistics may be made in Canberra by telephoning 41971, Extension 10 or, in each State capital, by telephoning the office of the Bureau of Census and Statistics.